

Miroslav N. Jovanović

EVROPSKA UNIJA



25 March 1957 - Rome



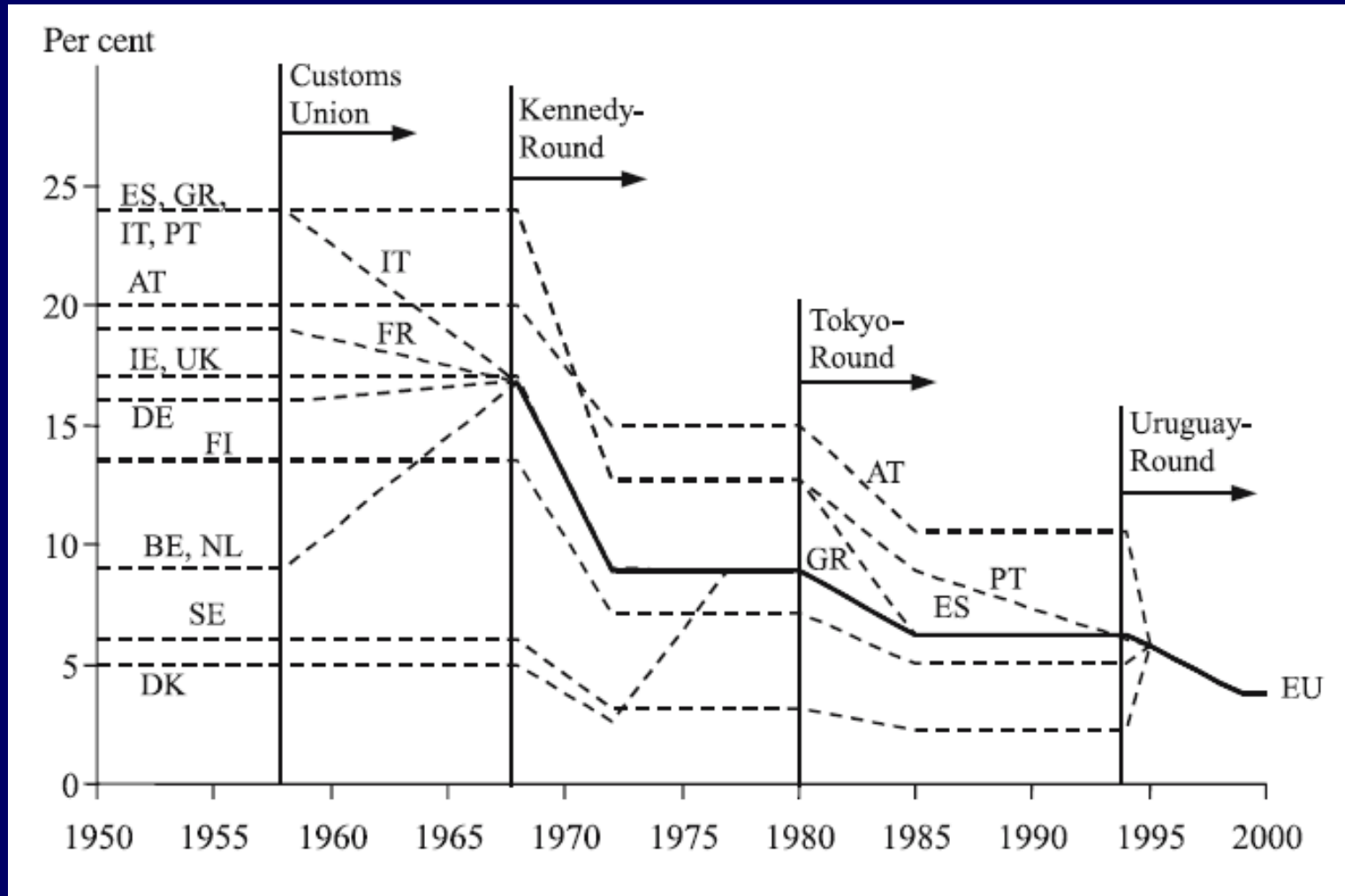
NOBELPRISSET
The Nobel Prize

2012

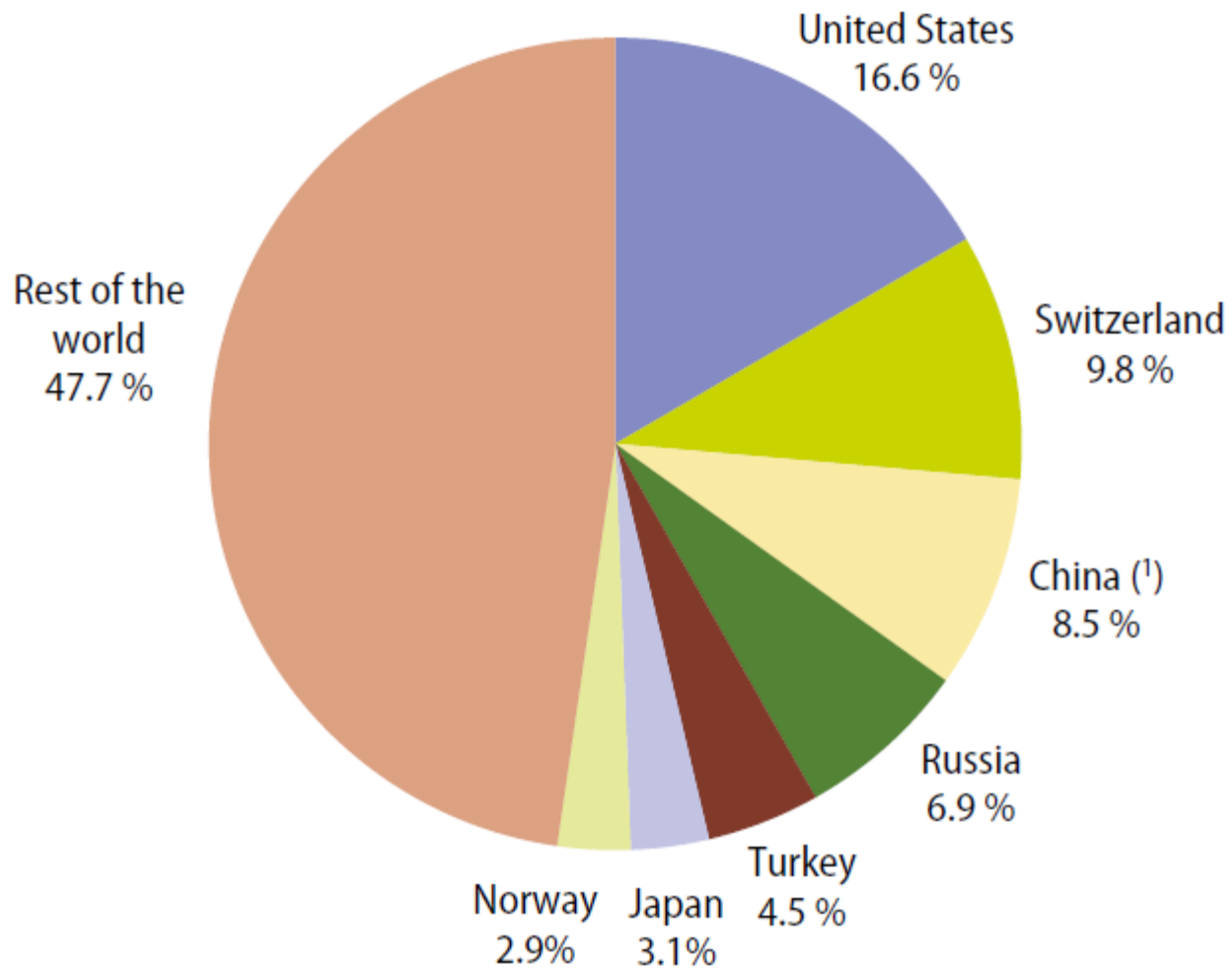
EU ECONOMY OPERATION



EXTERNAL TARIFF OF THE EU(15) 1950-2000

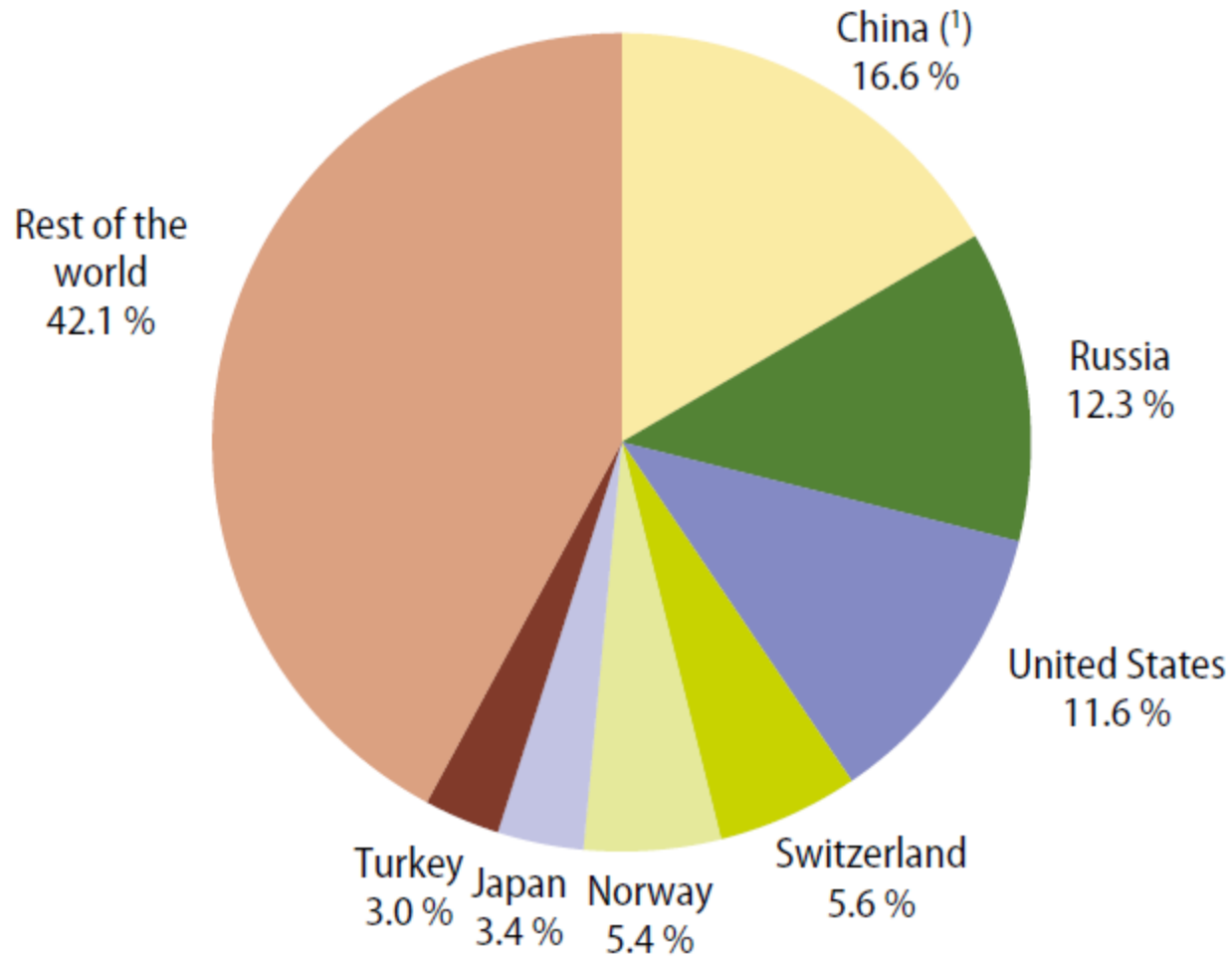


Exports



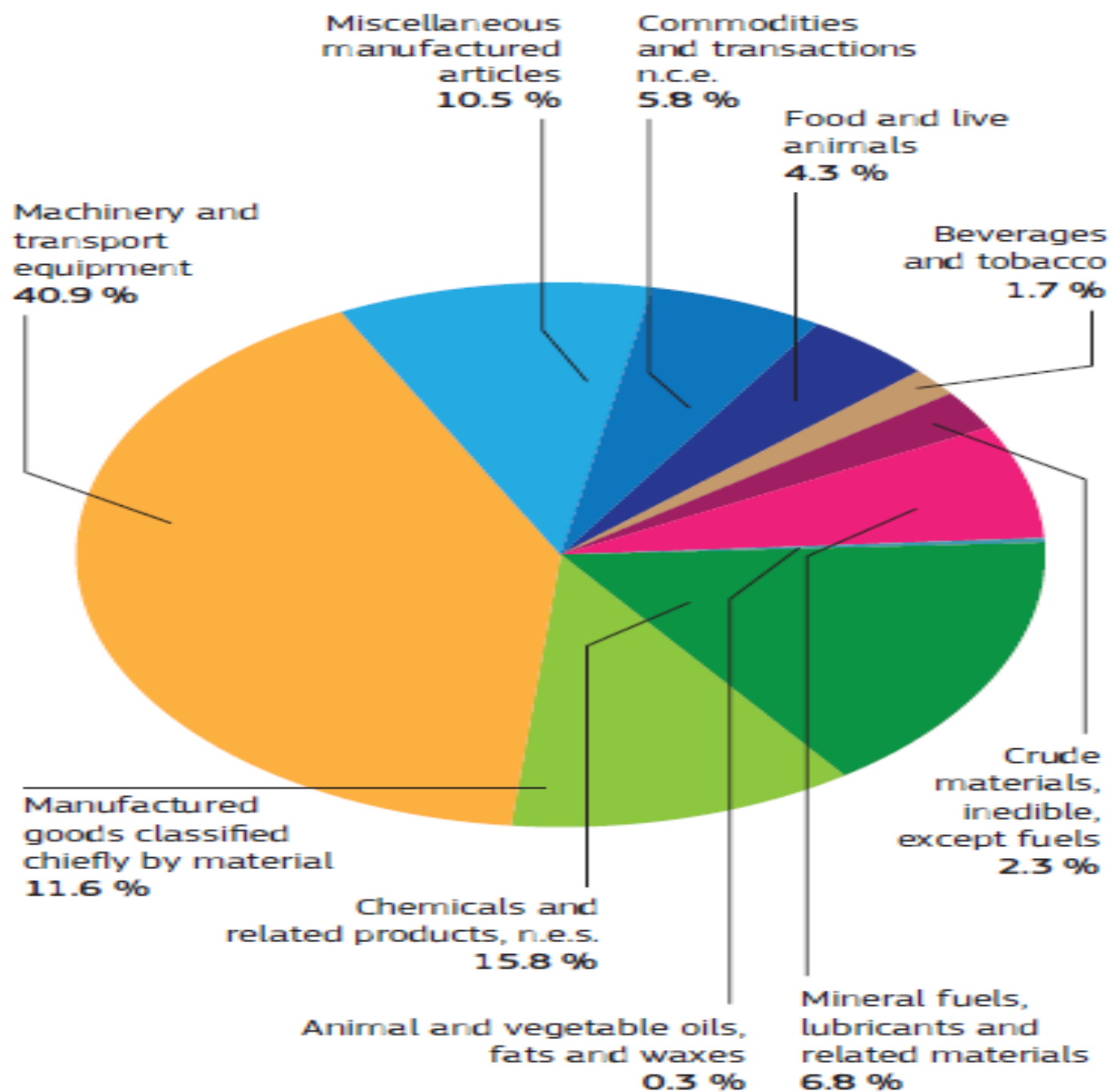
2013

Imports

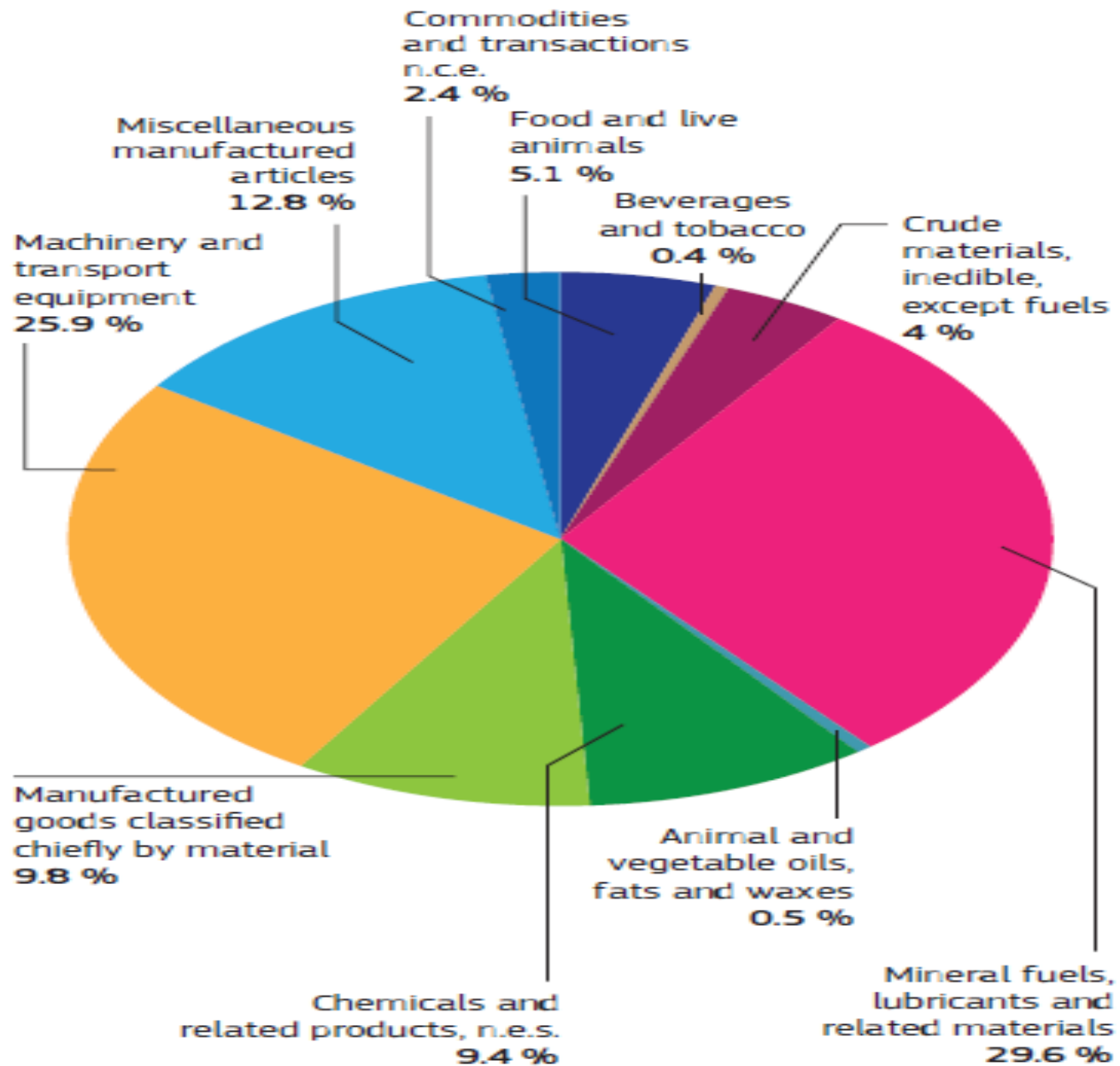


2013

EU-28 merchandise exports to extra-EU-28 by sector, 2013 shares (%)



EU-28 merchandise imports from extra-EU-28 by sector, 2013 shares (%)



EU-28 trade in goods and commercial services by leading trade partners, 2013/12 (billion EUR, %)

Goods (2013)

Rank	Leading suppliers	Imports	Share in EU imports	Cumulative share
	All countries	1 683.4	100	100
1	China	279.9	16.6%	16.6%
2	Russia	206.6	12.3%	28.9%
3	United States	196.0	11.6%	40.5%
4	Switzerland	94.3	5.6%	46.1%
5	Norway	90.0	5.3%	51.5%
6	Japan	56.4	3.4%	54.8%
7	Turkey	50.2	3.0%	57.8%
8	India	36.8	2.2%	60.0%
9	South Korea	35.8	2.1%	62.1%
10	Brazil	33.0	2.0%	64.1%

Rank	Leading clients	Exports	Share in EU exports	Cumulative share
	All countries	1 732.9	100	100
1	United States	288.0	16.6%	16.6%
2	Switzerland	169.5	9.8%	26.4%
3	China	148.1	8.5%	34.9%
4	Russia	119.8	6.9%	41.9%
5	Turkey	77.7	4.5%	46.3%
6	Japan	54.0	3.1%	49.5%
7	Norway	50.2	2.9%	52.4%
8	United Arab Emirates	44.6	2.6%	54.9%
9	Brazil	40.1	2.3%	57.2%
10	South Korea	40.0	2.3%	59.6%

Figure 2.3.3b: Imports of crude oil, by country of origin (Mt)

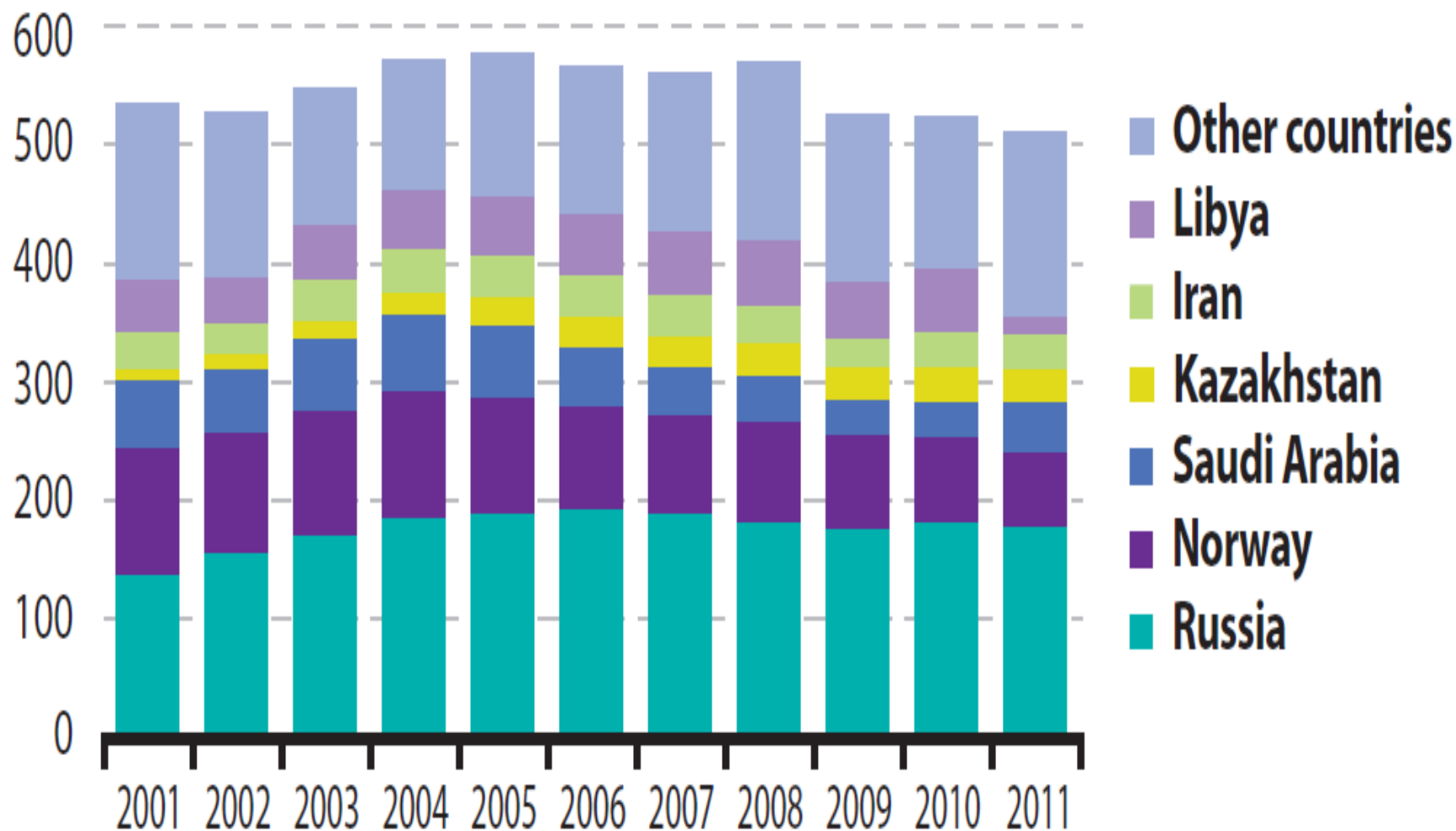
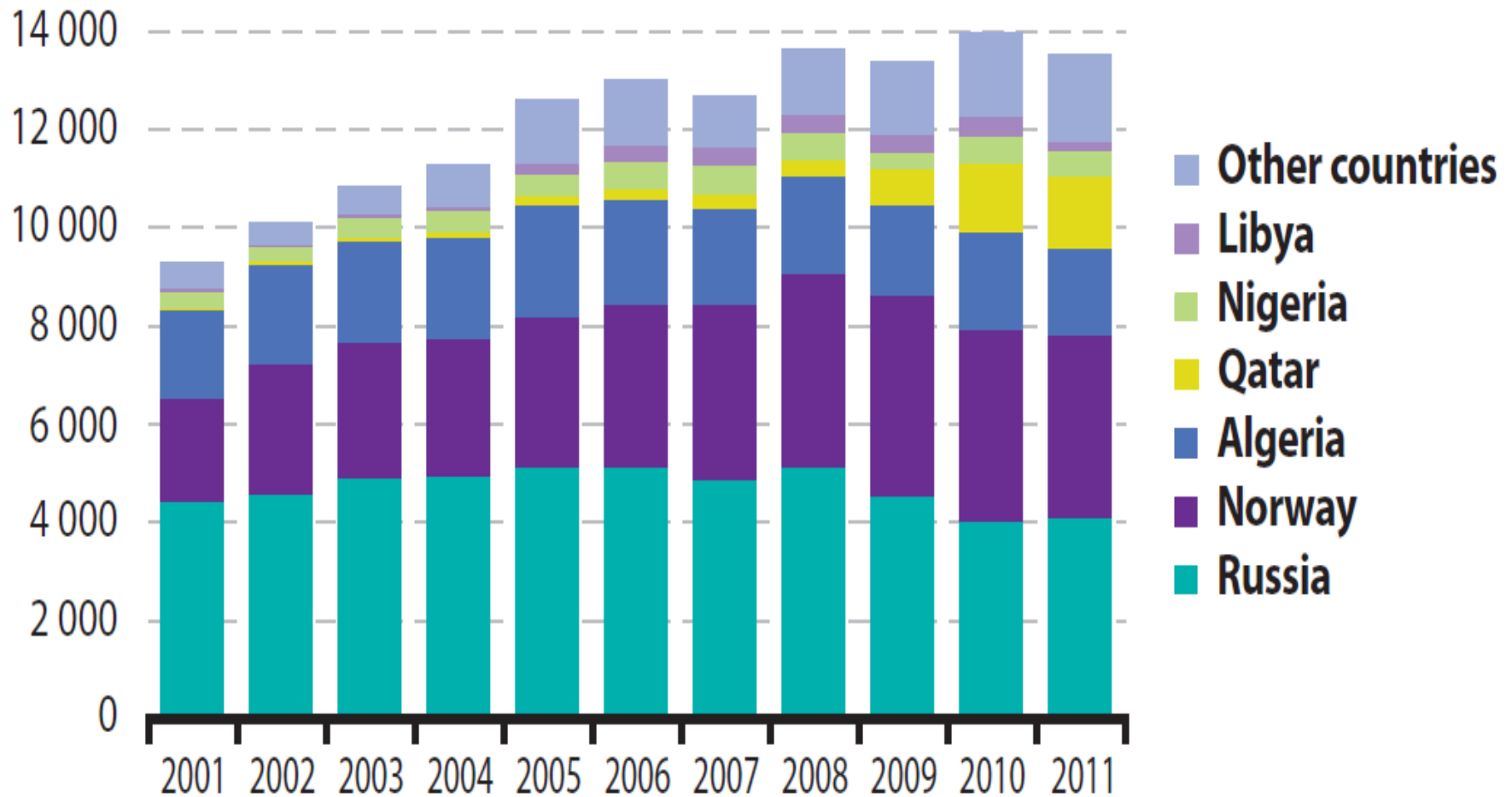
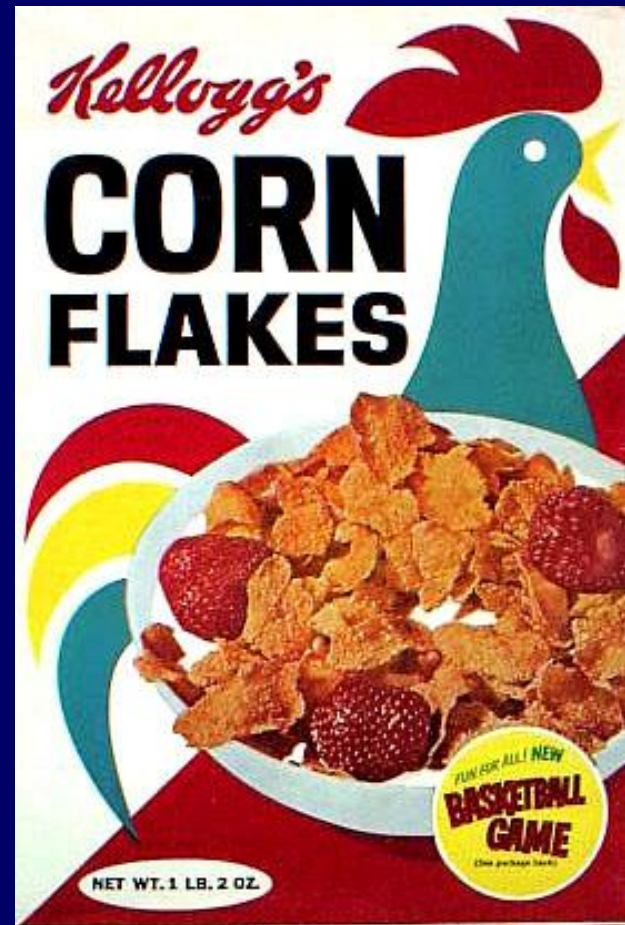


Figure 2.3.3a: Imports of natural gas, by country of origin (PJ)





First VCRs early 1980s

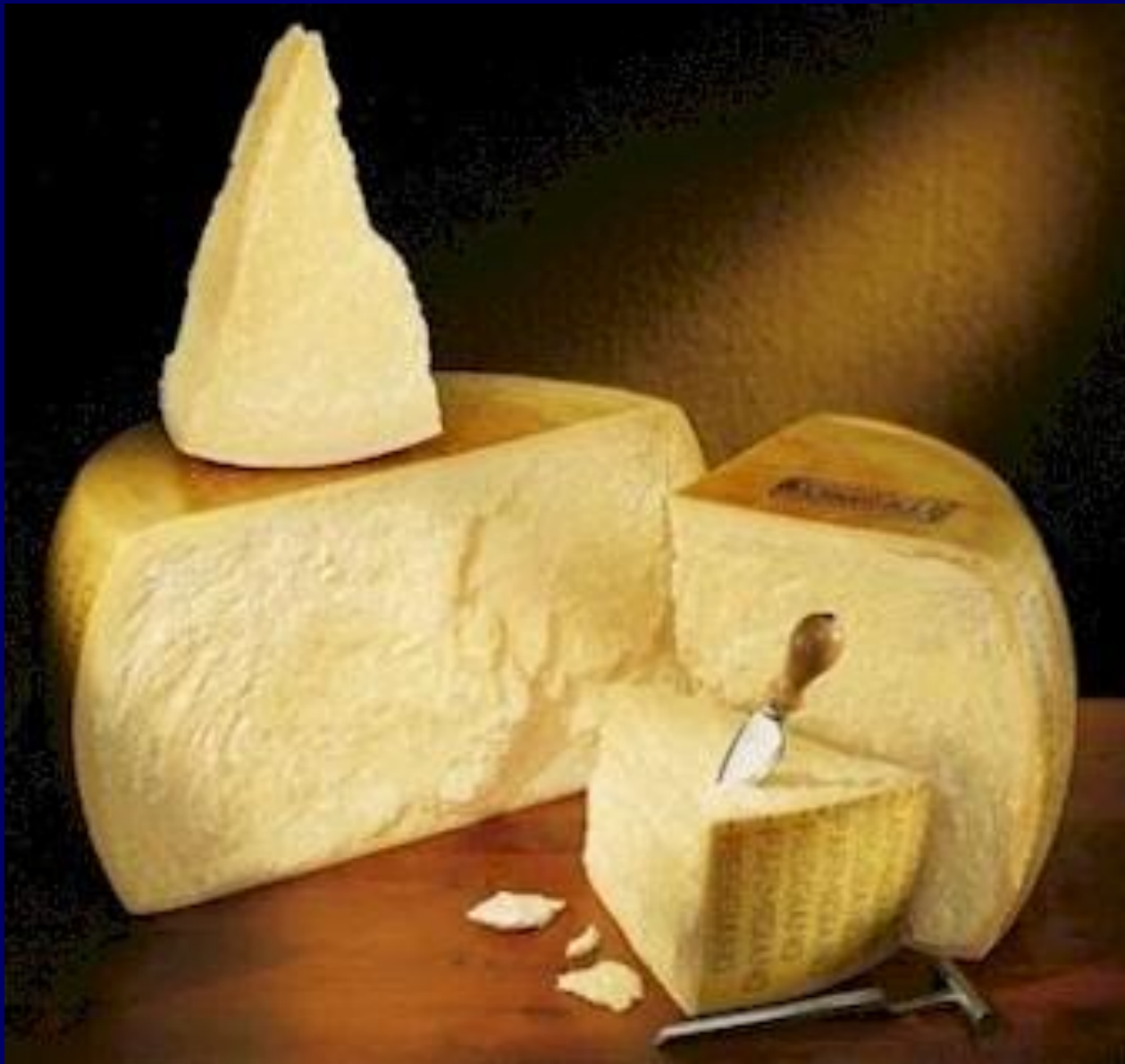




Allowed alcohol content in Germany: min 25%



1979





Policy to protect the process, not individual actors



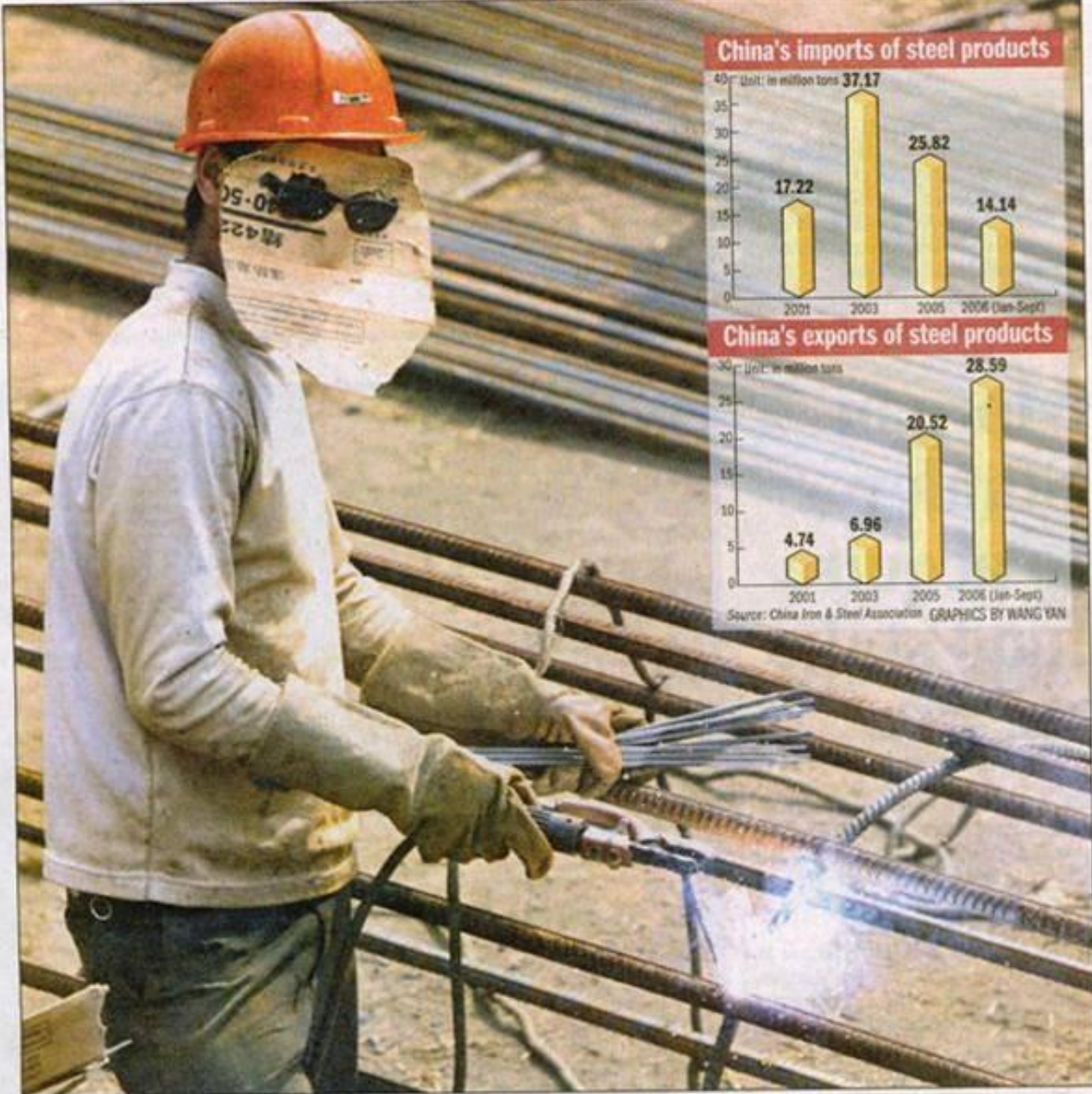








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A worker welds at a construction site in Nanjing, the capital of East China's Jiangsu Province.

FILE PHOTO

UNSAFE FOR CHILDREN UNDER 14 Banned in 2011





5 litres









HEALTH HAZARD – TOO MUCH CLEAVAGE



© Magners

The Guardian, 23 June 2016

ANIMAL WELFARE - PIGS



- 'permanent access to manipulable material'
- British Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs defined that as ball
- Different colour balls - to avoid boredom
- Fines



HEWTIN'S DOGS MOBILE

61178

IF IT ALIVE IN A GAS...

OIL JUGS

Initially banned in restaurants from 2014, but ...



WHAT IS NEXT?



COMMON AGRICULTURAL POLICY





MONETARY POLICY



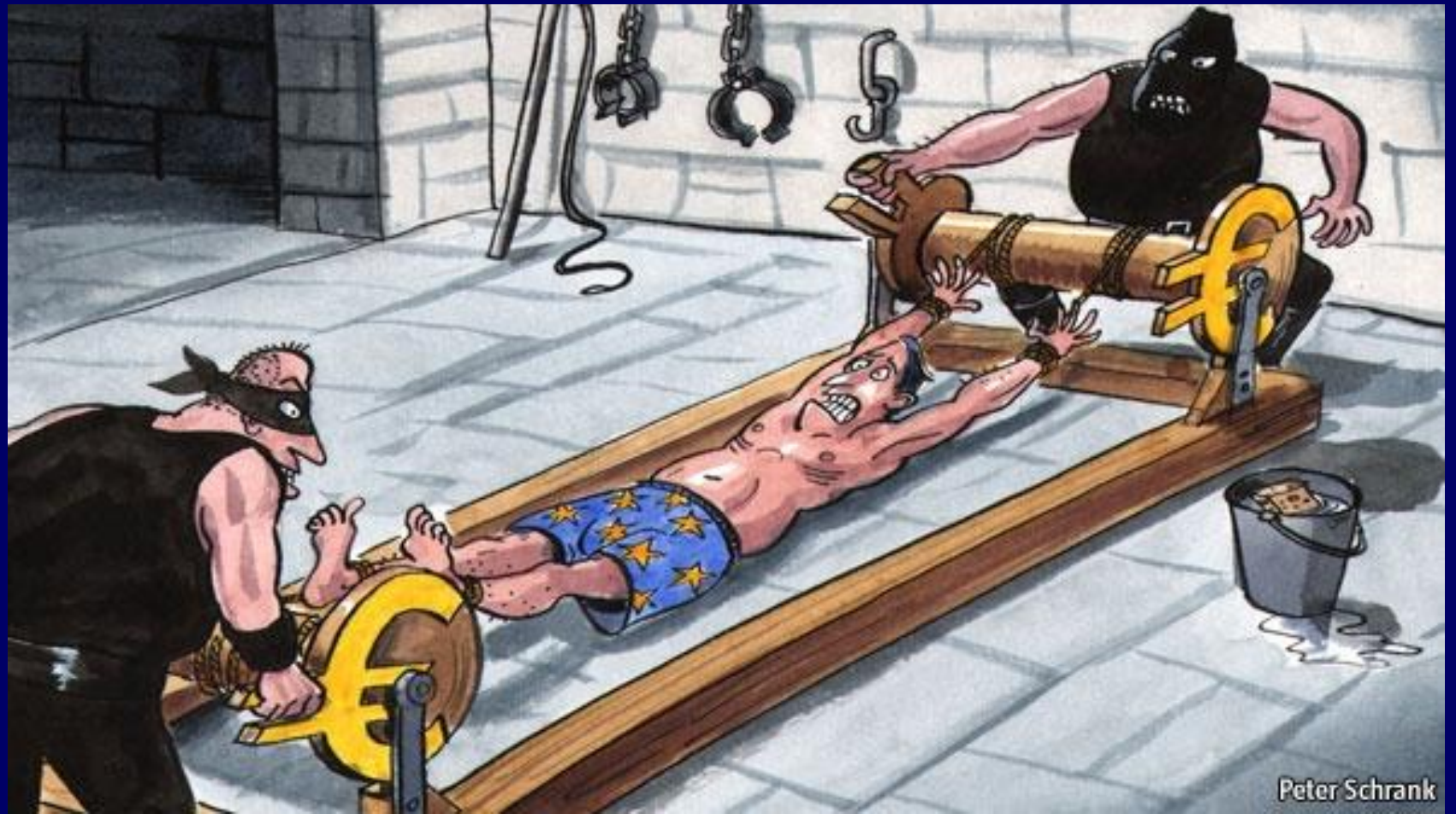
ECB













The Economist/Shutterstock

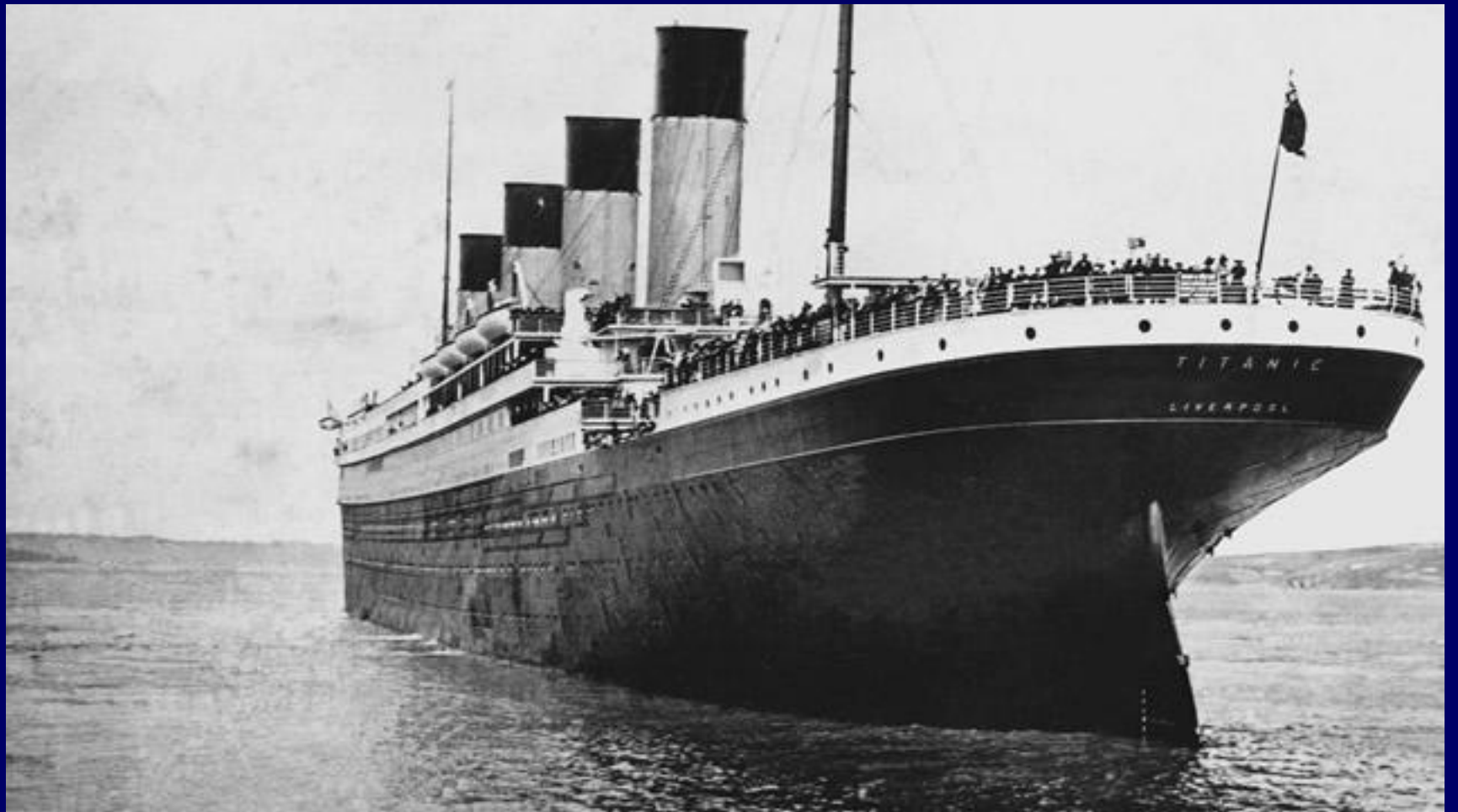




Industrial Production Index, 12/31/1999 = 100









FISCAL POLICY AND THE BUDGET



Caravaggio: The calling of St Matthew (1500)





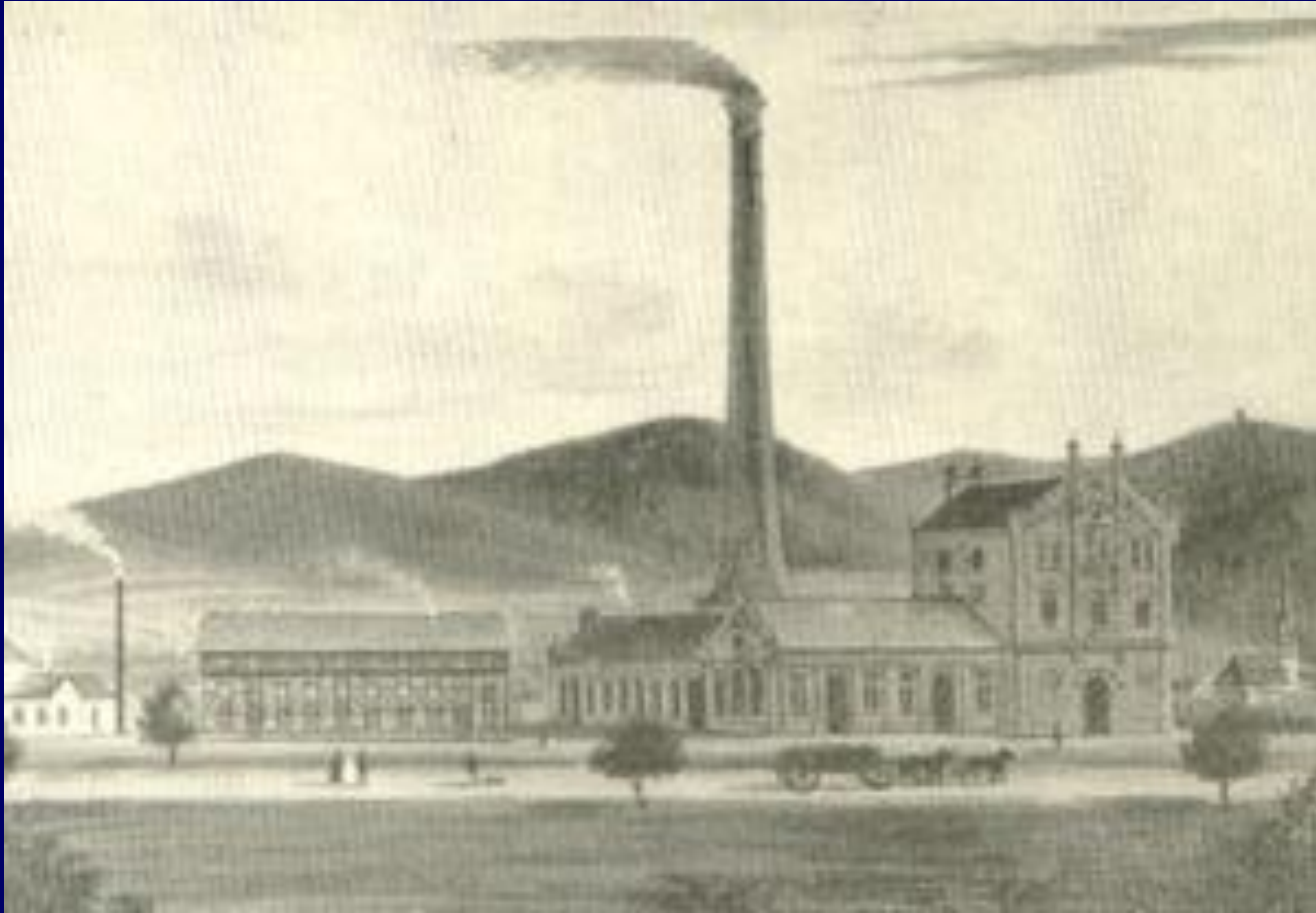
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INDUSTRIAL AND TECHNOLOGY POLICIES



(1860)



REGIONAL POLICY AND THE LOCATION OF PRODUCTION

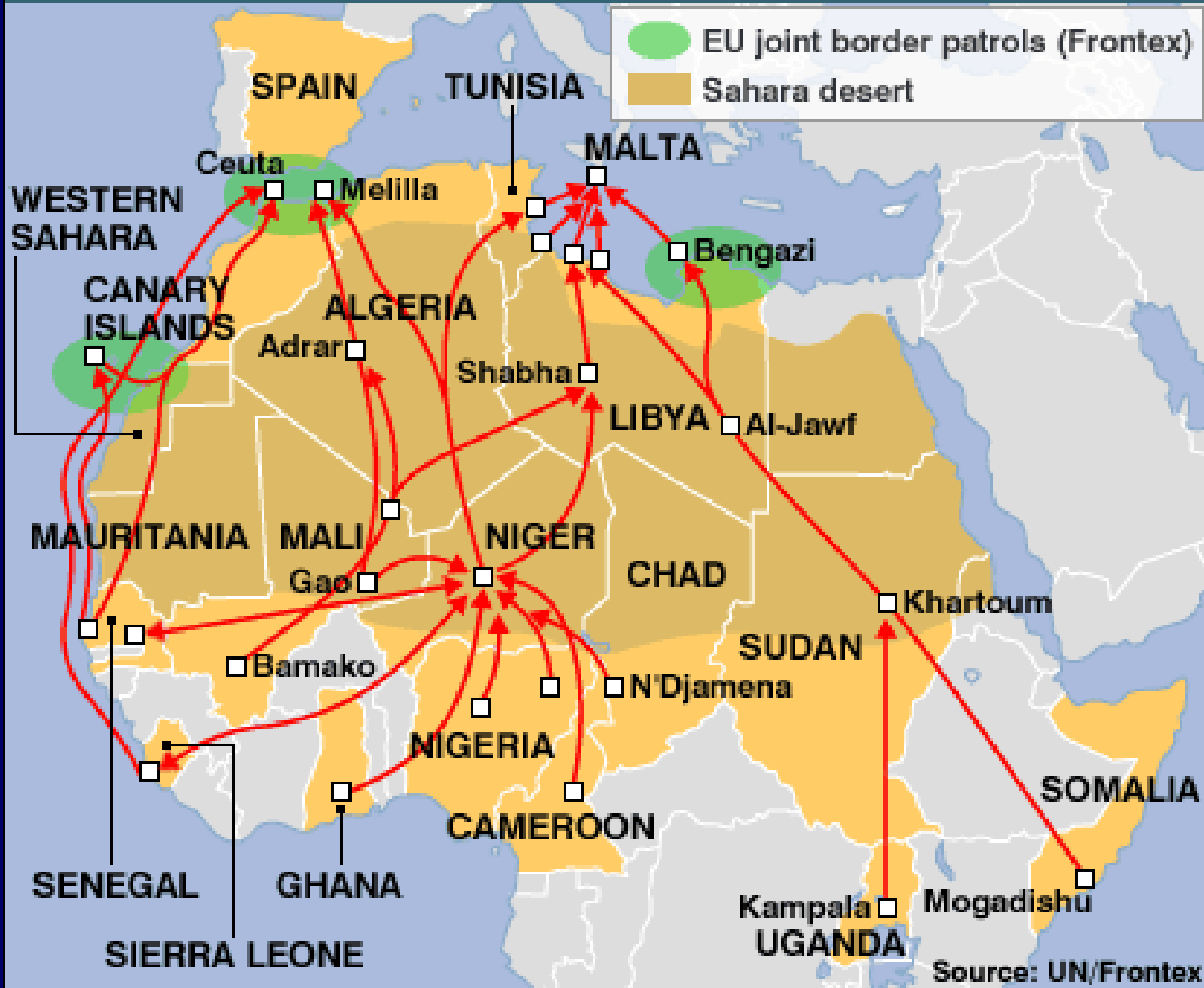




SOCIAL POLICY AND LABOUR MOBILITY



KEY MIGRANT ROUTES FROM AFRICA TO EUROPE





Invited *by Germany* in 2015
The *whole EU* needs to share the burden
Resisted by Hungary, Slovakia, Poland,...



Syrians and others on Serbia - Hungarian border 2015





TRANSPORT POLICY



YOU'LL NEVER
GET TO WORK
ON TIME
HAHA!!



ENERGY POLICY



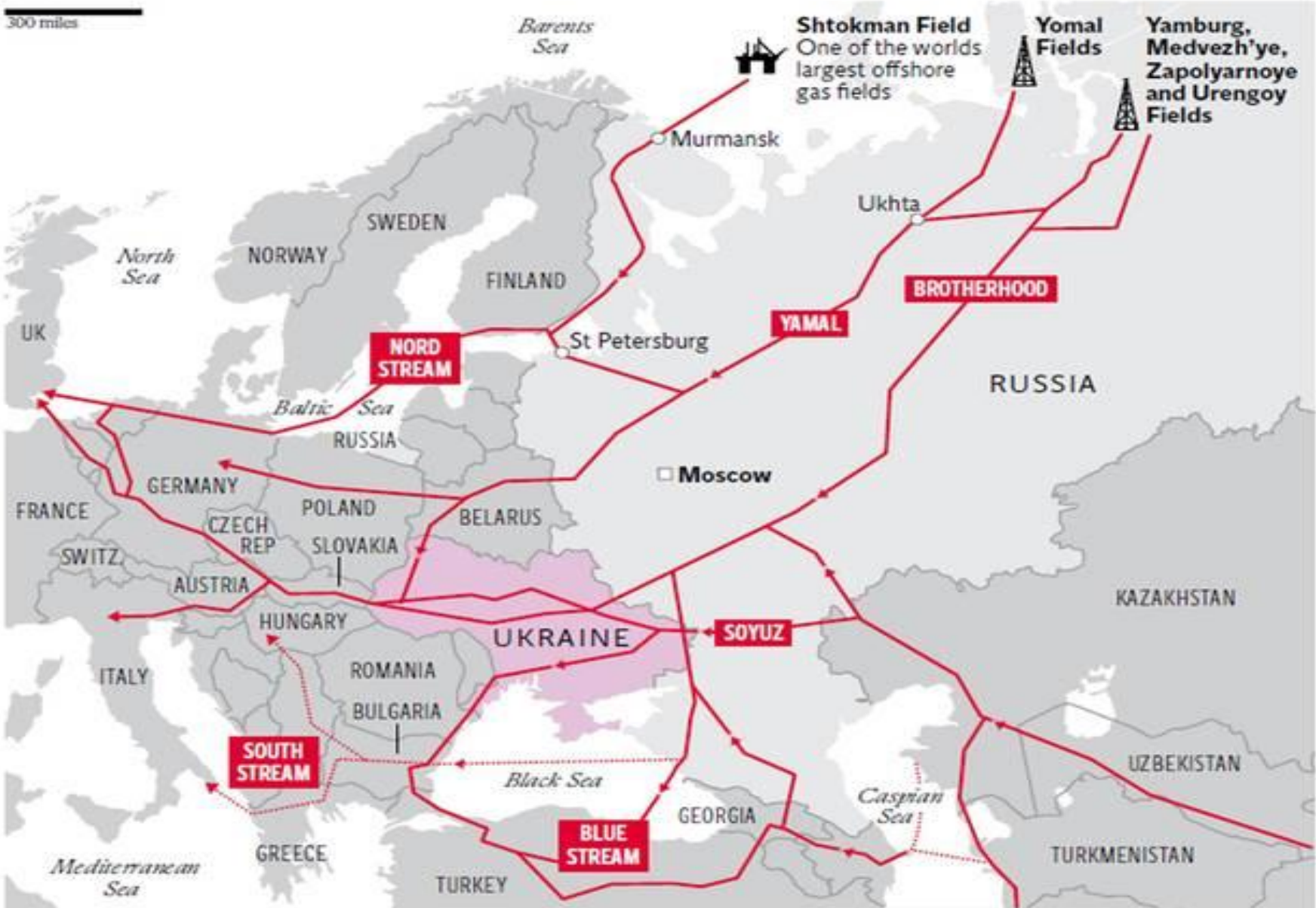
Table 2.4.1: Main origin of primary energy imports, EU-28, 2004–13
(% of extra EU-28 imports)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Solid fuels									
Russia	18.0	23.7	24.8	24.8	26.1	30.0	26.9	26.2	25.9	28.8
Colombia	12.0	11.7	11.5	12.7	12.3	17.4	19.9	23.5	23.6	22.4
United States	7.2	7.6	7.7	9.1	14.0	13.5	16.8	17.8	23.0	21.8
Australia	14.5	13.1	11.9	13.0	11.7	7.5	10.5	8.7	7.4	7.3
South Africa	25.2	25.0	23.2	20.1	16.5	15.8	9.6	7.7	6.3	6.8
Indonesia	6.6	7.2	9.3	7.8	7.3	7.0	5.6	5.0	4.6	3.0
Canada	2.4	3.2	2.7	3.0	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7
Ukraine	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.5
Norway	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6
Others	11.3	5.8	7.0	7.2	6.7	4.9	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.9
	Crude oil									
Russia	32.5	32.9	33.8	33.7	31.8	33.5	34.7	34.8	33.7	33.5
Norway	18.7	16.8	15.4	14.9	15.0	15.1	13.7	12.5	11.2	11.7
Saudi Arabia	11.3	10.5	9.0	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.9	8.0	8.8	8.6
Nigeria	2.6	3.2	3.6	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.1	6.1	8.2	8.1
Kazakhstan	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.8
Libya	8.8	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.9	8.9	10.1	2.8	8.2	5.6
Azerbaijan	0.9	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.8
Algeria	3.3	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.9	3.9
Iraq	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.1	3.6
Others	16.4	16.5	16.8	18.9	18.7	17.6	17.1	19.1	14.0	14.4
	Natural gas									
Russia	43.6	40.7	39.3	38.7	37.6	33.0	29.5	31.5	32.0	39.0
Norway	24.3	23.8	25.9	28.1	28.4	29.3	27.5	27.4	31.2	29.5
Algeria	18.0	17.6	16.3	15.3	14.7	14.2	14.0	13.0	13.6	12.8
Qatar	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	5.5	9.7	11.0	8.5	6.7
Nigeria	3.6	3.4	4.3	4.6	4.0	2.4	4.1	4.3	3.6	1.8
Libya	0.4	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	0.7	1.9	1.8
Trinidad and Tobago	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.8
Peru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5
Turkey	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Others	8.6	11.0	8.8	7.3	8.2	10.1	10.9	10.8	7.5	6.9

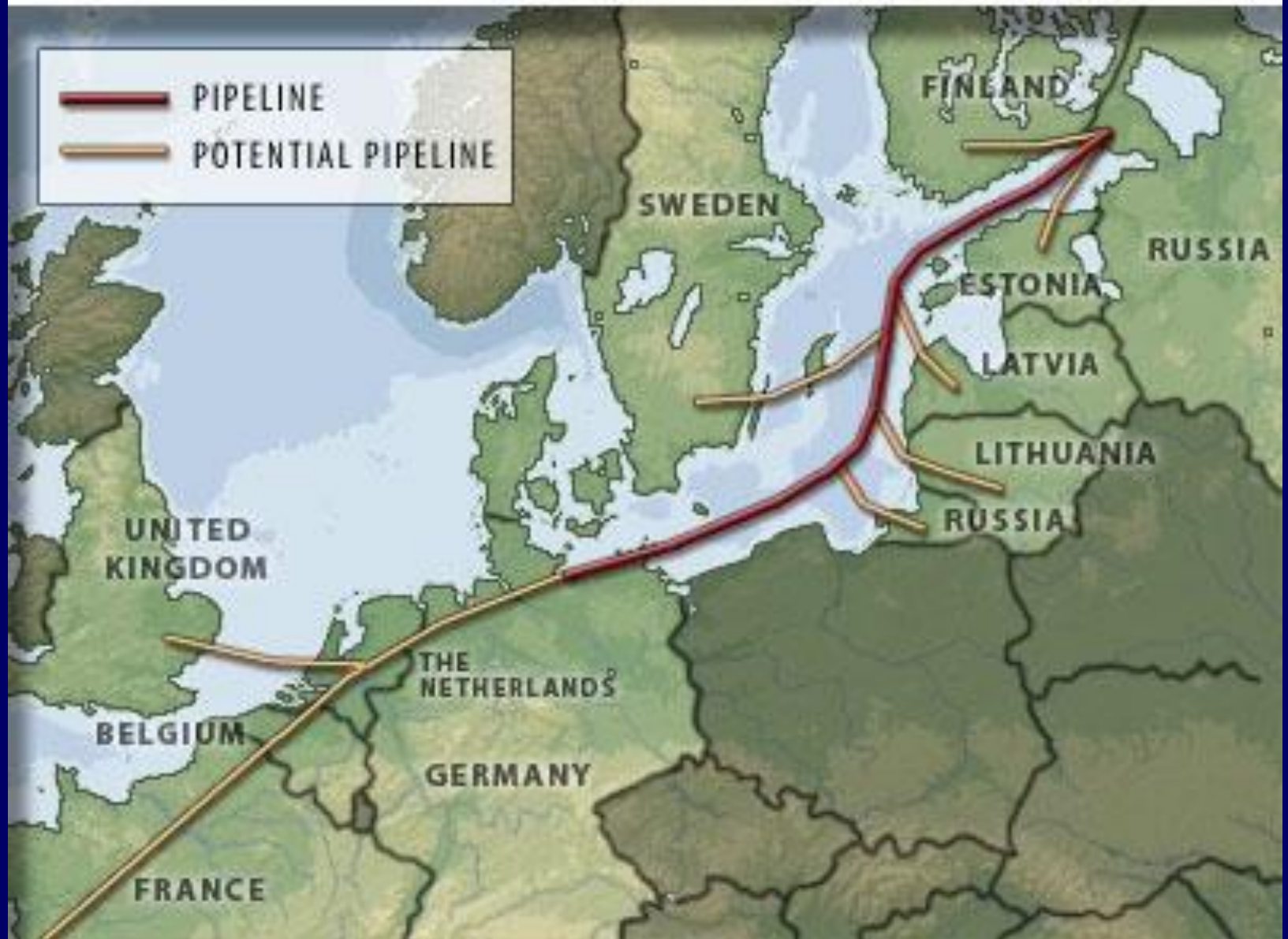
MAIN RUSSIAN GAS PIPELINES TO EUROPE

— Gas pipeline Proposed Gas pipeline 🏠 Main offshore field 🗼 Main onshore field

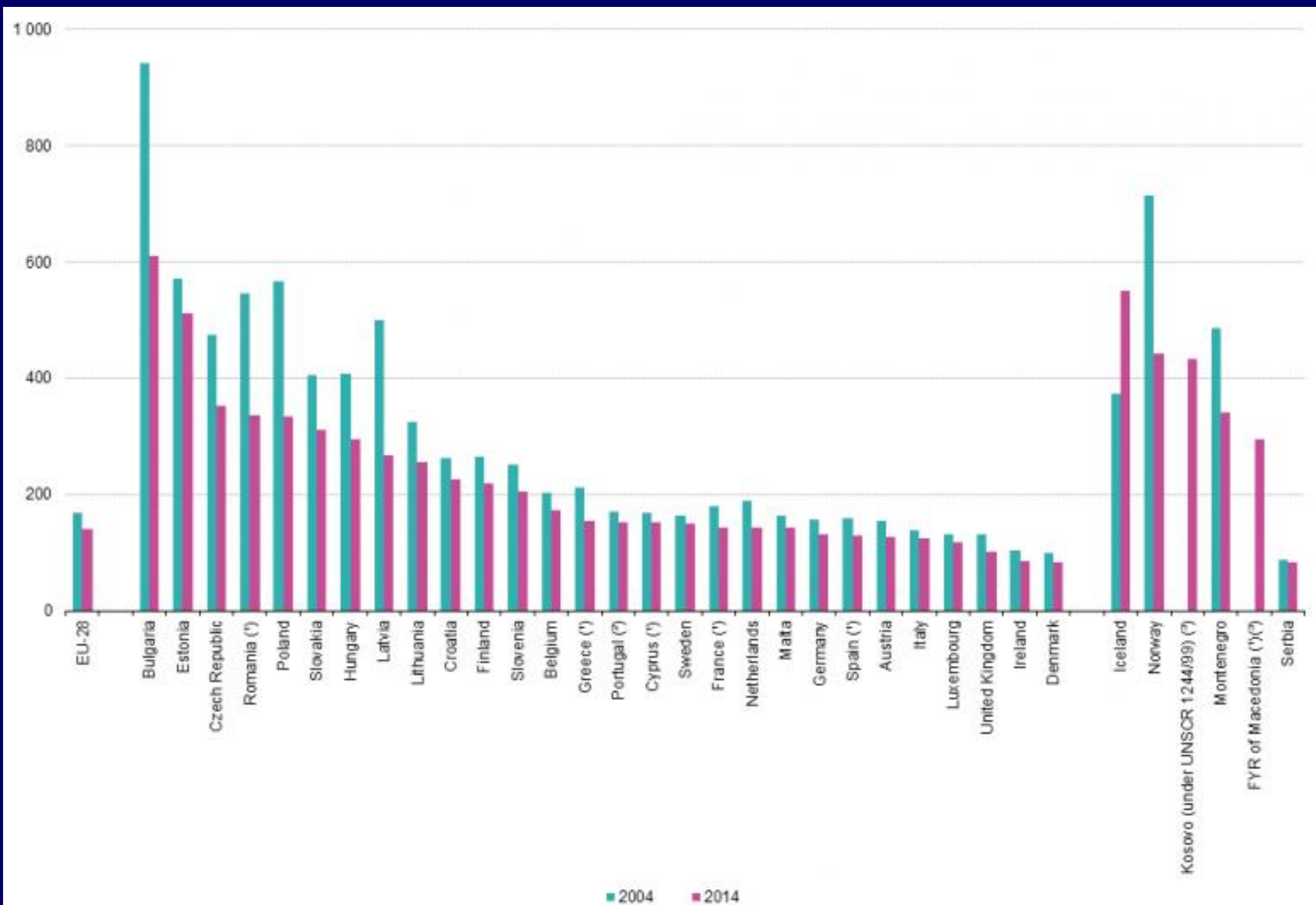
300 miles



NORTHERN EUROPEAN GAS PIPELINE



EU ENERGY INTENSITY IN PRODUCTION



ENVIRONMENT POLICY









Arpad Pusztai
Rowett Research Institute, Aberdeen (1998)





ENLARGEMENT POLICY









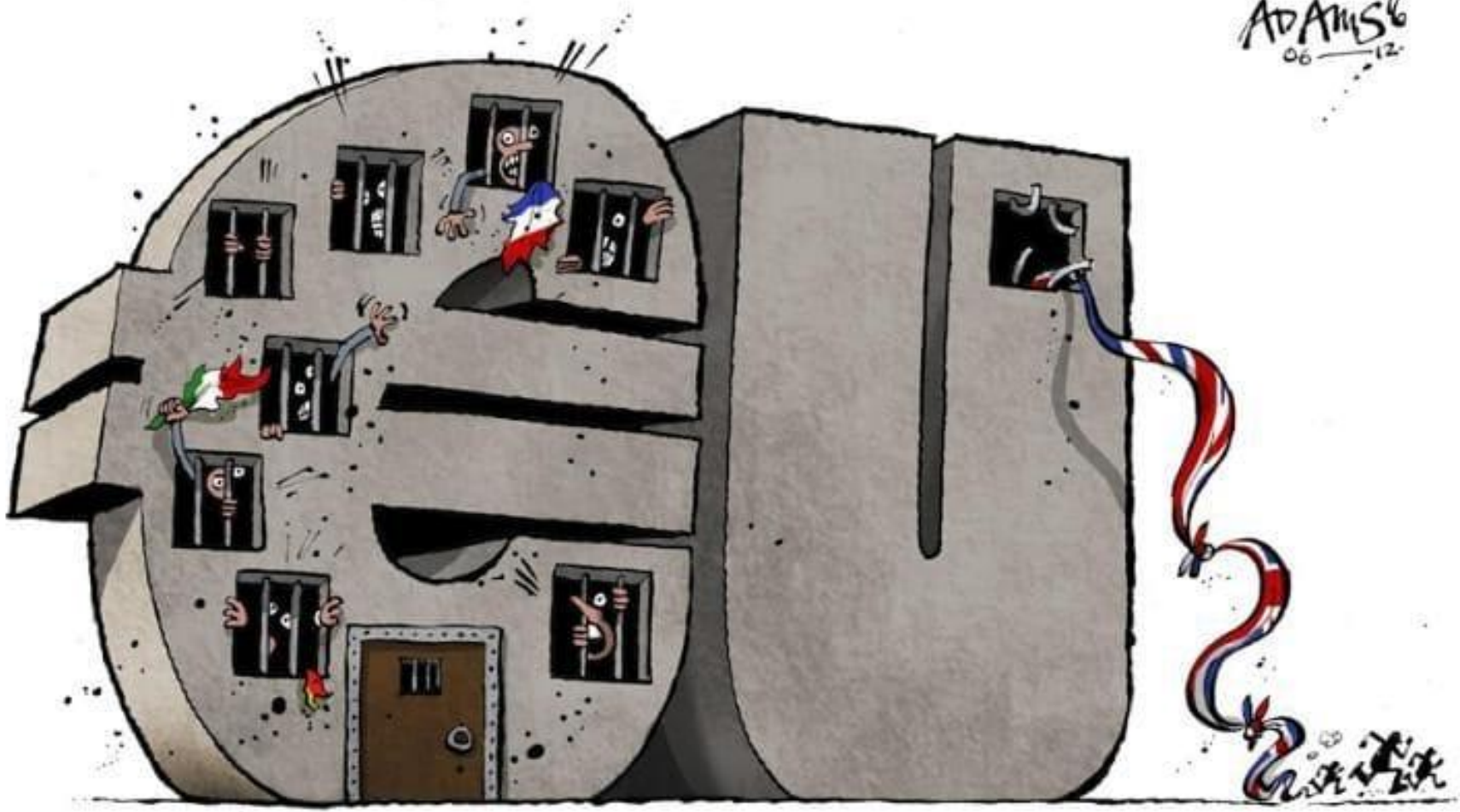
Sorry, we are
CLOSED



Britain declared its independence from the EU on 23rd June 2016

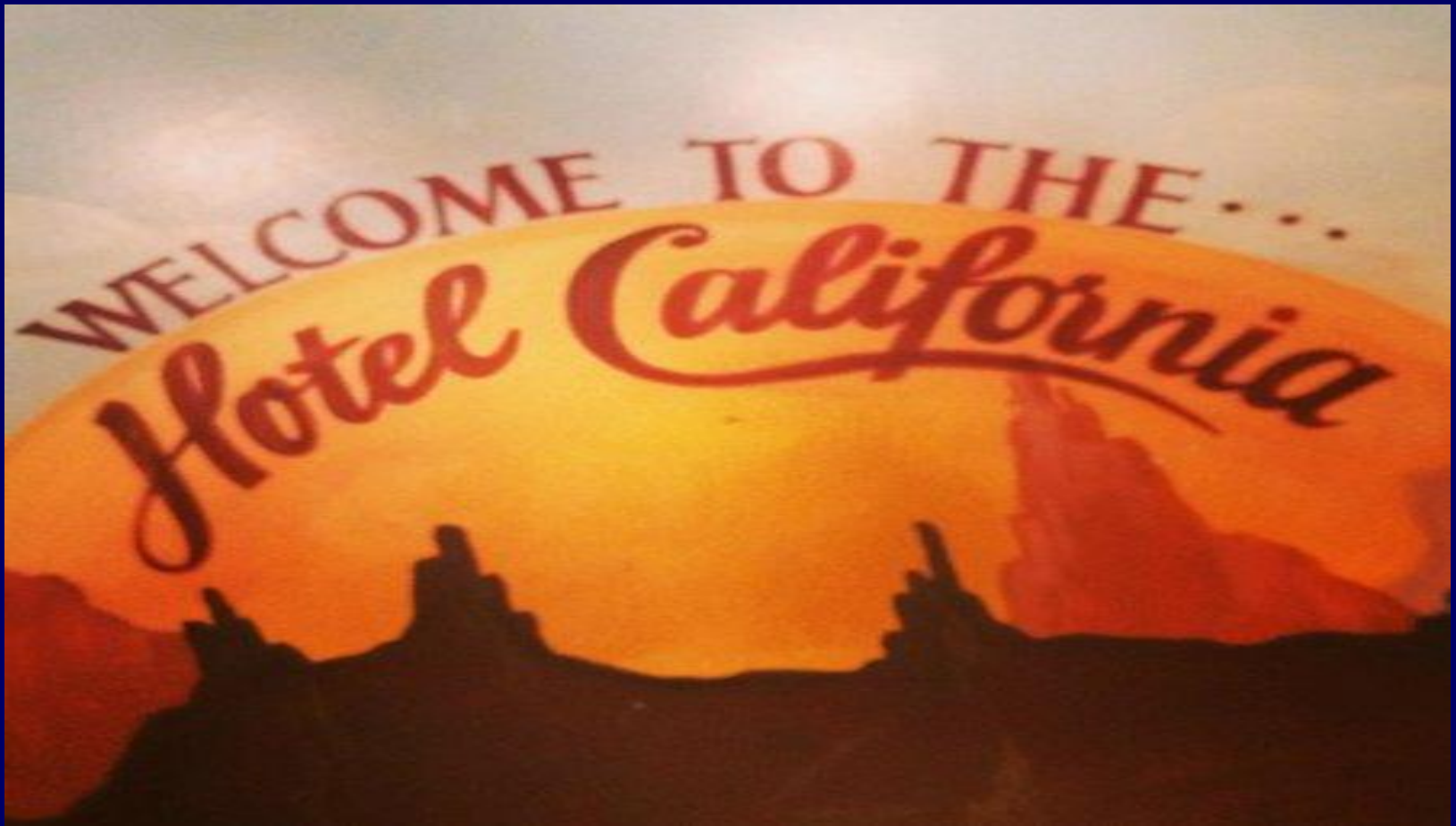


ADAMS '06
06-12





"This could be Heaven or this could be Hell"



**"You can check-out any time you like,
But you can never leave!"**







Riga, Latvia: Supporters of a Nazi SS division
The Telegraph, 16 March 2016

WHERE TO GO?







Barcroft Media



CLARITY OF VISION ABOUT THE EU



WHO IS IN CHARGE?





Conférence de presse
du Président de la République

@elysee

Jeudi 16 mai 2013





theguardian

13 June 2016

Goldman Sachs hired prostitutes to win Libyan business, court told

The Telegraph

8 July 2016

Goldman Sachs hires former EU president Barroso after Brexit vote



ABANDON SHIP



BEN
GARRISON
© GRRRGRAPHICS.COM

EU vs. VENETIAN REPUBLIC (697-1797)



CONSPIRACY, PLOT OR SOLUTION?





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esubs
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theguardian

**Jean-Claude Juncker:
EU is facing existential crisis**

13.9.2016





**More growth throughout the EU is imperative
for its survival**









