

# **ПРОШИРЕЊЕ ЕВРОПСКЕ УНИЈЕ: ЕКОНОМСКИ ЕФЕКТИ НА ЗЕМЉЕ СРЕДЊЕ И ИСТОЧНЕ ЕВРОПЕ**

Више суза је проливлено због остварених  
него због неостварених жеља.

*Света Тереза Авилска*

# СТРУКТУРА

- Увод
- Проширење ЕУ
- Економски ефекти
- Закључак



# NOBELPRIST

## The Nobel Prize

2012

# УСЛОВИ ЗА ПРИСТУПАЊЕ ЕУ

- Демократска земља
- Тржишна економија (конкуренција)
- Прихватање и спровођење „аки комунотера“ (свих закона, политика и пракси ЕУ)
- Могућност ЕУ да прихвати нову земљу
- Да проширење није скупо
- Могућност блокаде:  $35 \times 28 \times 2 = 1960$

# Проширење ЕУ

- Основни разлог постојања ЕУ је очување мира
- Економска интеграција је средство
- Створити услове за немогућност рата између Француске и Немачке
- Најуспешнија политика ЕУ
- 6 - 9 - 10 - 12 - 15 - 25 - 27- 28 - ?

# ПРОШИРЕЊЕ ЕУ

- 1957 - оснивачи: Француска, Немачка, Италија, Холандија, Белгија и Луксембург
- 1973 - приступиле: Британија, Данска и Ирска
- 1981 - приступила Грчка
- 1986 - приступиле: Шпанија и Португалија
- 1995 - приступиле: Аустрија, Шведска и Финска
- 2004 - приступиле: Мађарска, Пољска, Чешка, Словачка, Естонија, Летонија, Литванија, Словенија, Малта и Кипар
- 2007 - приступиле: Бугарска и Румунија
- 2013 - приступила Хрватска

# НАПУШТАЊЕ ЕУ

- Алжир 1962
- Гренланд 1985
- Свети Бартоломеј 2012
- Британија 2019
- Ко је следећи?











































**Table 1. GDP in the EU and eastern member countries, percentage change on previous period (2000-2016)**

| GEO/TIME                 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU (28 countries)        | 3.9  | 2.0  | 1.3  | 1.5  | 2.6  | 2.2  | 3.4  | 3.2  | 0.4  | -4.5  | 2.0  | 1.6  | -0.4 | 0.3  | 1.7  | 2.2  | 1.9  |
| Euro area (17 countries) | 3.8  | 2.0  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 2.2  | 1.7  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 0.4  | -4.4  | 2.0  | 1.5  | -0.6 | -0.3 | 1.3  | 2.0  | 1.8  |
| Bulgaria                 | 5.7  | 4.2  | 4.7  | 5.5  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.2  | -5.5  | 0.4  | 1.8  | 0.8  | 0.9  | 1.3  | 3.6  | 3.4  |
| Croatia                  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 4.1  | 4.3  | 4.9  | 5.1  | 2.1  | -6.9  | -2.3 | 0.0  | -2.0 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 2.2  | 3.0  |
| Cyprus                   | 5.0  | 4.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 4.2  | 3.9  | 4.1  | 5.1  | 3.6  | -1.9  | 1.3  | 0.5  | -2.4 | -6.0 | -1.5 | 1.7  | 2.8  |
| Czech Republic           | 4.2  | 3.1  | 2.1  | 3.8  | 4.7  | 6.8  | 7.0  | 5.7  | 3.1  | -4.5  | 2.5  | 1.8  | -1.2 | -0.5 | 2.7  | 5.3  | 2.6  |
| Estonia                  | 9.7  | 6.3  | 6.6  | 7.8  | 6.3  | 8.9  | 10.1 | 7.5  | -4.2 | -14.1 | 2.6  | 9.6  | 3.9  | 1.9  | 2.9  | 1.7  | 2.1  |
| Hungary                  | 4.2  | 3.7  | 4.5  | 3.9  | 4.8  | 4.0  | 3.9  | 0.1  | 0.9  | -6.8  | 1.3  | 1.6  | -1.7 | 2.1  | 4.0  | 3.1  | 2.0  |
| Latvia                   | 5.7  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.9  | 10.1 | 11.2 | 9.6  | -3.3 | -17.7 | -0.9 | 5.5  | 5.5  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 2.7  | 2.0  |
| Lithuania                | 3.6  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 10.3 | 7.4  | 7.8  | 7.8  | 9.8  | 2.9  | -14.8 | 1.5  | 5.9  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 1.8  | 2.3  |
| Malta                    | :    | 0.0  | 2.4  | 0.7  | -0.3 | 3.6  | 2.6  | 4.1  | 3.9  | -2.8  | 4.0  | 1.6  | 0.8  | 4.6  | 8.3  | 7.3  | 5.0  |
| Poland                   | 4.3  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 3.9  | 5.3  | 3.6  | 6.2  | 6.8  | 5.1  | 1.6   | 3.9  | 4.5  | 1.9  | 1.4  | 3.3  | 3.8  | 2.7  |
| Romania                  | 2.4  | 5.7  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 8.5  | 4.2  | 7.9  | 6.3  | 7.3  | -6.6  | -1.1 | 2.2  | 0.7  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 3.9  | 4.8  |
| Slovakia                 | 1.4  | 3.5  | 4.6  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 6.7  | 8.3  | 10.5 | 5.8  | -4.9  | 4.4  | 3.2  | 2.0  | 1.5  | 2.6  | 3.8  | 3.3  |
| Slovenia                 | 4.3  | 2.9  | 3.8  | 2.9  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 5.8  | 7.0  | 3.4  | -7.9  | 1.3  | 0.7  | -2.5 | -1.1 | 3    | 2.3  | 3.1  |

Source: Eurostat, [http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tabpercentage change=table&init=1&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=tec00115](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tabpercentage%20change=table&init=1&plugin=1&language=en&pcode=tec00115) (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

Table 2. GDP per capita in the EU and eastern member countries member countries, annual data in euros, 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   |
|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| European Union (28 countries) | 19,800 | 20,600 | 21,300 | 21,500 | 22,500 | 23,400 | 24,700 | 26,000 | 26,100 | 24,500 | 25,500 | 26,100 | 26,600 | 26,700 | 27,600 | 28,900 | 29,000 |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | 23,200 | 23,800 | 24,400 | 25,000 | 25,900 | 26,600 | 27,800 | 29,100 | 29,600 | 28,200 | 28,900 | 29,500 | 29,500 | 29,700 | 30,200 | 31,000 | 31,700 |
| Bulgaria                      | 1,800  | 2,000  | 2,200  | 2,400  | 2,700  | 3,100  | 3,600  | 4,300  | 5,000  | 5,000  | 5,200  | 5,600  | 5,700  | 5,800  | 5,900  | 6,300  | 6,600  |
| Croatia                       | 5,300  | 6,000  | 6,600  | 7,100  | 7,800  | 8,500  | 9,300  | 10,200 | 11,200 | 10,500 | 10,500 | 10,400 | 10,300 | 10,200 | 10,100 | 10,500 | 11,000 |
| Cyprus                        | 15,600 | 16,500 | 17,000 | 17,900 | 19,100 | 20,400 | 21,700 | 22,900 | 24,200 | 23,100 | 23,300 | 23,200 | 22,500 | 21,000 | 20,600 | 20,800 | 21,000 |
| Czech Republic                | 6,500  | 7,400  | 8,500  | 8,700  | 9,400  | 10,700 | 12,100 | 13,400 | 15,500 | 14,200 | 14,900 | 15,600 | 15,400 | 15,000 | 14,900 | 16,000 | 16,700 |
| Estonia                       | 4,400  | 5,000  | 5,600  | 6,300  | 7,100  | 8,300  | 10,000 | 12,100 | 12,300 | 10,600 | 11,000 | 12,500 | 13,500 | 14,300 | 15,000 | 15,500 | 16,000 |
| Hungary                       | 5,000  | 5,900  | 7,100  | 7,400  | 8,300  | 9,000  | 9,100  | 10,100 | 10,700 | 9,400  | 9,800  | 10,100 | 10,000 | 10,300 | 10,600 | 11,100 | 11,500 |
| Latvia                        | 3,600  | 4,000  | 4,400  | 4,600  | 5,200  | 6,100  | 7,800  | 10,300 | 11,200 | 8,800  | 8,500  | 9,800  | 10,800 | 11,300 | 11,800 | 12,300 | 12,800 |
| Lithuania                     | 3,600  | 3,900  | 4,400  | 4,900  | 5,400  | 6,300  | 7,400  | 9,000  | 10,200 | 8,500  | 9,000  | 10,300 | 11,200 | 11,800 | 12,500 | 12,900 | 13,500 |
| Malta                         | 11,300 | 11,600 | 12,000 | 12,000 | 12,100 | 12,700 | 13,300 | 14,200 | 15,000 | 14,900 | 15,900 | 16,400 | 17,100 | 18,100 | 19,800 | 21,500 | 22,700 |
| Poland                        | 4,900  | 5,600  | 5,500  | 5,000  | 5,400  | 6,500  | 7,200  | 8,200  | 9,600  | 8,300  | 9,400  | 9,900  | 10,100 | 10,300 | 10,700 | 11,200 | 11,000 |
| Romania                       | 1,800  | 2,000  | 2,300  | 2,500  | 2,900  | 3,800  | 4,600  | 6,000  | 6,900  | 5,900  | 6,300  | 6,600  | 6,700  | 7,200  | 7,600  | 8,100  | 8,600  |
| Slovakia                      | 4,100  | 4,400  | 4,900  | 5,600  | 6,400  | 7,300  | 8,400  | 10,400 | 12,200 | 11,800 | 12,400 | 13,100 | 13,400 | 13,700 | 14,000 | 14,500 | 14,900 |
| Slovenia                      | 11,000 | 11,700 | 12,600 | 13,200 | 13,900 | 14,600 | 15,700 | 17,400 | 18,800 | 17,700 | 17,700 | 18,000 | 17,500 | 17,600 | 18,200 | 18,800 | 19,600 |

Source: Eurostat <http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/submitViewTableAction.do> (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

Table 3. GDP per capita in the EU and eastern member countries, percentage change on previous period (2000-2016)

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| European Union (28 countries) | 3.6  | 2.0  | 1.1  | 1.0  | 2.2  | 1.6  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 0.0  | -4.6  | 1.8  | 1.5  | -0.7 | 0.1  | 1.5  | 1.9  | 1.6  |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | 3.5  | 1.7  | 0.4  | 0.0  | 1.7  | 1.0  | 2.7  | 2.4  | -0.1 | -4.8  | 1.8  | 1.3  | -1.2 | -0.5 | 1.1  | 1.7  | 1.4  |
| Bulgaria                      | 5.5  | 5.9  | 8.3  | 6.0  | 7.2  | 7.9  | 7.7  | 8.1  | 6.8  | -3.0  | 2.0  | 2.6  | 0.6  | 1.4  | 1.9  | 4.0  | 4.1  |
| Croatia                       | :    | 6.5  | 5.1  | 5.6  | 4.0  | 4.1  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 2.1  | -7.3  | -1.4 | -0.1 | -1.8 | -0.8 | -0.1 | 3.2  | 3.7  |
| Cyprus                        | 4.6  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 1.2  | 3.2  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 1.3  | -4.4  | -1.3 | -2.2 | -4.6 | -5.7 | -0.4 | 2.3  | 2.4  |
| Czech Republic                | 4.4  | 3.4  | 1.9  | 3.6  | 4.9  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 5.0  | 1.6  | -5.4  | 2.0  | 2.0  | -0.9 | -0.5 | 2.6  | 5.1  | 2.4  |
| Estonia                       | 8.8  | 7.0  | 6.8  | 8.1  | 7.0  | 10.0 | 10.9 | 8.4  | -5.1 | -14.6 | 2.4  | 7.9  | 4.7  | 2.3  | 3.2  | 1.9  | 1.9  |
| Hungary                       | 4.5  | 4.0  | 4.8  | 4.1  | 5.2  | 4.6  | 4.0  | 0.6  | 1.1  | -6.4  | 0.9  | 2.0  | -1.1 | 2.4  | 4.3  | 3.4  | 2.2  |
| Latvia                        | 6.4  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 9.5  | 9.5  | 11.9 | 12.9 | 10.8 | -2.6 | -12.9 | -1.7 | 8.4  | 5.3  | 3.7  | 3.1  | 3.6  | 2.8  |
| Lithuania                     | 4.6  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 11.4 | 7.8  | 9.5  | 9.1  | 12.4 | 3.7  | -13.9 | 3.8  | 8.5  | 5.2  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 2.7  | 3.6  |
| Malta                         | :    | -0.2 | 2.2  | 1.9  | -0.2 | 3.1  | 1.5  | 3.6  | 2.7  | -3.2  | 3.0  | 1.0  | 1.8  | 3.6  | 7.1  | 5.9  | 4.2  |
| Poland                        | 4.6  | 1.3  | 2.1  | 3.7  | 5.2  | 3.5  | 6.3  | 7.1  | 4.2  | 2.7   | 2.6  | 5.0  | 1.6  | 1.5  | 3.3  | 3.9  | 2.8  |
| Romania                       | 2.5  | 5.7  | 8.7  | 6.0  | 9.0  | 4.8  | 8.7  | 8.5  | 10.3 | -6.3  | -0.2 | 1.6  | 1.1  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 4.4  | 5.1  |
| Slovakia                      | 1.1  | 3.7  | 4.5  | 5.4  | 5.2  | 6.7  | 8.4  | 10.7 | 5.4  | -5.6  | 4.8  | 3.4  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 2.5  | 3.8  | 3.1  |
| Slovenia                      | 3.9  | 2.8  | 3.7  | 2.8  | 4.3  | 3.8  | 5.3  | 6.4  | 3.1  | -8.7  | 0.9  | 0.5  | -2.9 | -1.3 | 2.9  | 2.2  | 3.1  |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=nama\\_aux\\_gph&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=nama_aux_gph&lang=en) (accessed on 09.09.2017.)



Table 4. Production in industry in the EU and eastern member countries, annual data, percentage change (2000-2016)

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012  | 2013  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
| European Union (28 countries) | 4.9  | 0.2  | -0.4 | 0.5  | 2.3  | 1.5  | 4.1  | 3.6  | -1.8 | -14.0 | 6.8  | 3.0  | -2.1  | -0.5  | 1.2  | 2.2  | 1.6  |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | 5.2  | 0.2  | -0.5 | 0.2  | 2.1  | 1.4  | 4.2  | 3.8  | -1.8 | -15.1 | 7.3  | 3.1  | -2.4  | -0.7  | 0.8  | 2.2  | 1.4  |
| Bulgaria                      | :    | 2.2  | 4.7  | 12.8 | 12.7 | 7.0  | 6.1  | 9.7  | 0.3  | -18.2 | 2.3  | 5.7  | -0.2  | -0.1  | 1.8  | 2.7  | 2.6  |
| Croatia                       | 1.4  | 6.4  | 4.9  | 3.3  | 2.5  | 5.0  | 4.3  | 5.1  | 0.7  | -8.9  | -1.5 | -1.2 | -5.4  | -1.7  | 1.2  | 2.6  | 4.9  |
| Cyprus                        | :    | 4.5  | 1.6  | -0.1 | 1.8  | 0.9  | 0.4  | 4.7  | 4.2  | -9.3  | -1.7 | -7.8 | -10.3 | -13.5 | -0.7 | 3.5  | 8.0  |
| Czech Republic                | 7.4  | 7.6  | 1.9  | 3.7  | 9.7  | 4.3  | 8.7  | 10.6 | -2.4 | -13.1 | 8.2  | 5.9  | -0.8  | 0.1   | 5    | 4.8  | 2.9  |
| Estonia                       | 15.8 | 8.5  | 8.7  | 11.4 | 9.6  | 11.1 | 10.1 | 6.4  | -4.8 | -23.9 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 0.2   | 4.2   | 4.3  | 0.2  | 1.8  |
| Hungary                       | 17.5 | 4.0  | 3.3  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 7.2  | 10.6 | 8.0  | -0.9 | -17.4 | 10.3 | 5.6  | -1.4  | 1.4   | 7.3  | 7.1  | 0.7  |
| Latvia                        | -4.5 | 10.8 | 7.3  | 8.0  | 6.3  | 7.6  | 6.5  | 1.5  | -3.2 | -18.0 | 14.5 | 8.8  | 6.1   | -0.7  | -0.9 | 3.6  | 4.8  |
| Lithuania                     | -1.2 | 14.0 | 4.6  | 14.5 | 11.1 | 7.8  | 4.9  | 2.0  | 4.7  | -13.8 | 6.1  | 6.7  | 3.6   | 3.1   | 0.4  | 4.5  | 2.8  |
| Malta                         | :    | -6.5 | 0.5  | 4.6  | -0.8 | -5.5 | 7.2  | 7.3  | -4.4 | -14.2 | 8.7  | 1.5  | 3.0   | -5.3  | -5.7 | 6.4  | -3.6 |
| Poland                        | 7.8  | 0.9  | 1.6  | 8.4  | 12.3 | 4.1  | 12.3 | 9.2  | 2.3  | -3.7  | 10.8 | 7.1  | 1.7   | 2.6   | 3.2  | 4.5  | 3.1  |
| Romania                       | :    | 4.2  | 0.2  | -0.8 | 1.5  | -2.9 | 9.9  | 10.0 | 2.6  | -5.4  | 4.8  | 7.6  | 2.8   | 7.4   | 6.3  | 3    | 1.3  |
| Slovakia                      | 5.7  | 3.6  | 7.0  | 15.5 | 3.5  | -0.7 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 14.5 | -15.6 | 8.2  | 5.4  | 8.0   | 3.8   | 3.6  | 7.4  | 4.7  |
| Slovenia                      | 7.2  | 3.5  | 2.1  | 0.9  | 3.8  | 4.6  | 6.3  | 7.3  | 1.4  | -17.6 | 7.0  | 1.9  | -0.6  | -0.9  | 1.7  | 5.1  | 7.8  |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=teis090&plugin=0> (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

Table 5. Agricultural output and gross value added at producer prices in the EU and eastern member countries, in million of euros, 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME            | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| European Union (28) | :       | :       | :       | :       | :       | 159,738 | 165,544 | 189,936 | 199,155 | 172,022 | 191,184 | 209,761 | 212,878 | 218,217 | 209,475 | 212,288 | 205,443 |
| Euro area (19)      | 122,912 | 124,954 | 126,115 | 128,922 | 134,758 | 126,880 | 129,931 | 148,087 | 150,091 | 135,171 | 148,312 | 157,615 | 163,217 | 165,801 | 158,504 | 163,172 | 158,146 |
| Bulgaria            | 1,305   | 1,515   | 1,668   | 1,629   | 1,763   | 1,627   | 1,758   | 1,511   | 2,421   | 1,956   | 2,118   | 2,505   | 2,626   | 2,621   | 2,699   | 2,520   | 2,490   |
| Croatia             | :       | :       | :       | :       | :       | 1,181   | 1,252   | 1,489   | 1,619   | 1,500   | 1,541   | 1,499   | 1,446   | 1,400   | 1,114   | 1,177   | 1,213   |
| Cyprus              | -       | -       | -       | 288     | 313     | 326     | 321     | 327     | 305     | 312     | 324     | 342     | 348     | 311     | 263     | 299     | 304     |
| Czech Republic      | 1,396   | 1,619   | 1,644   | 1,370   | 1,881   | 1,674   | 1,740   | 2,387   | 2,496   | 1,929   | 2,250   | 2,854   | 2,849   | 2,920   | 2,882   | 2,740   | 2,762   |
| Estonia             | 142     | 150     | 176     | 158     | 154     | 194     | 192     | 322     | 236     | 218     | 274     | 336     | 429     | 382     | 384     | 467     | 308     |
| Hungary             | 2,343   | 2,588   | 2,708   | 2,652   | 3,511   | 3,020   | 3,142   | 3,706   | 4,655   | 3,202   | 3,473   | 4,673   | 4,335   | 4,588   | 4,702   | 4,606   | 4,969   |
| Latvia              | 192     | 217     | 249     | 246     | 268     | 308     | 343     | 500     | 507     | 412     | 474     | 549     | 750     | 665     | 649     | 777     | 715     |
| Lithuania           | 626     | 561     | 610     | 662     | 568     | 657     | 555     | 1,014   | 1,084   | 854     | 924     | 1,284   | 1,654   | 1,409   | 1,367   | 1,589   | 1,324   |
| Malta               | 48      | 52      | 50      | 42      | 40      | 39      | 41      | 44      | 49      | 48      | 47      | 50      | 48      | 50      | 47      | 53      | 52      |
| Poland              | 5,992   | 7,058   | 6,260   | 5,646   | 6,584   | 6,043   | 6,667   | 9,464   | 10,373  | 7,423   | 8,782   | 11,140  | 11,290  | 11,405  | 10,890  | 10,087  | 10,364  |
| Romania             | 4,887   | 6,635   | 5,752   | 6,885   | 9,388   | 7,687   | 8,876   | 8,596   | 12,326  | 8,414   | 10,311  | 12,781  | 9,008   | 12,185  | 11,040  | 9,802   | 9,689   |
| Slovakia            | 459     | 658     | 654     | 609     | 786     | 691     | 738     | 891     | 1,035   | 851     | 868     | 1,203   | 1,196   | 1,211   | 1,273   | 1,127   | 1,177   |
| Slovenia            | 441     | 404     | 503     | 398     | 526     | 490     | 470     | 588     | 589     | 536     | 586     | 669     | 595     | 599     | 655     | 718     | 642     |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=tag00102&plugin=0> (accessed on 16.09.2017)

**Table 6. Agricultural Labour Input Statistics, EU and member countries, absolute figures (1 000 annual work units), 2000-2016**

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| European Union (28 countries) | :     | :     | :     | :     | :     | 12,865 | 12,595 | 11,983 | 11,680 | 11,307 | 10,586 | 10,360 | 10,332 | 9,918 | 9,739 | 9,532 | 9,390 |
| Euro area (16 countries)      | 6,292 | 6,226 | 6,060 | 5,923 | 5,815 | 5,675  | 5,600  | 5,466  | 5,320  | 5,080  | 5,043  | 4,902  | 4,841  | 4,692 | 4,656 | 4,629 | 4,617 |
| Bulgaria                      | 771   | 740   | 792   | 792   | 712   | 626    | 564    | 494    | 465    | 436    | 407    | 407    | 407    | 321   | 298   | 276   | 257   |
| Croatia                       | :     | :     | :     | :     | :     | 228    | 222    | 209    | 205    | 203    | 202    | 202    | 198    | 196   | 190   | 192   | 191   |
| Cyprus                        | 31    | 30    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 29     | 27     | 26     | 26     | 26     | 25     | 25     | 25     | 26    | 25    | 24    | 24    |
| Czech Republic                | 166   | 164   | 161   | 151   | 145   | 139    | 133    | 138    | 121    | 115    | 109    | 106    | 106    | 105   | 105   | 105   | 105   |
| Estonia                       | 65    | 58    | 56    | 39    | 38    | 38     | 37     | 33     | 31     | 29     | 25     | 25     | 25     | 22    | 22    | 20    | 20    |
| Hungary                       | 676   | 643   | 647   | 582   | 554   | 522    | 504    | 459    | 430    | 442    | 440    | 432    | 440    | 444   | 463   | 442   | 440   |
| Latvia                        | 149   | 145   | 143   | 141   | 140   | 138    | 123    | 107    | 99     | 93     | 86     | 82     | 80     | 83    | 77    | 77    | 74    |
| Lithuania                     | 187   | 171   | 181   | 187   | 165   | 174    | 166    | 158    | 151    | 147    | 143    | 142    | 142    | 145   | 150   | 151   | 147   |
| Malta                         | 5     | 5     | 4     | 4     | 4     | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 5      | 5      | 5      | 5     | 5     | 5     | 5     |
| Poland                        | 2,495 | 2,524 | 2,267 | 2,279 | 2,284 | 2,292  | 2,292  | 2,299  | 2,299  | 2,214  | 2,101  | 2,101  | 2,101  | 1,937 | 1,937 | 1,937 | 1,937 |
| Romania                       | 3,645 | 3,121 | 2,765 | 2,696 | 2,336 | 2,596  | 2,527  | 2,205  | 2,152  | 2,152  | 1,639  | 1,565  | 1,598  | 1,564 | 1,433 | 1,293 | 1,193 |
| Slovakia                      | 143   | 132   | 132   | 119   | 105   | 99     | 91     | 91     | 90     | 86     | 83     | 57     | 54     | 54    | 54    | 49    | 47    |
| Slovenia                      | 104   | 107   | 106   | 96    | 90    | 90     | 89     | 84     | 83     | 80     | 77     | 78     | 78     | 83    | 82    | 81    | 80    |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=aact\\_ali01&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=aact_ali01&lang=en) (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

**Table 7.** Cattle population in the EU and eastern member countries (thousand head) annual data (2000-2016)

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000  | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005   | 2006   | 2007   | 2008   | 2009   | 2010   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   |
|-------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| European Union (28 countries) | :     | 94,235 | 92,780 | 91,610 | 90,731 | 90,365 | 89,329 | 89,899 | 90,408 | 89,829 | 87,836 | 86,697 | 87,102 | 87,734 | 88,406 | 89,152 | 89,092 |
| Bulgaria                      | 652   | 641    | 699    | 736    | 680    | 630    | 637    | 611    | 574    | 548    | 554    | 568    | 535    | 586    | 562    | 561    | 570    |
| Croatia                       | 427   | 438    | 417    | 444    | 466    | 471    | 483    | 467    | 454    | 447    | 444    | 447    | 452    | 442    | 441    | 455    | 462    |
| Cyprus                        | 54    | 53     | 58     | 59     | 60     | 58     | 56     | 56     | 56     | 54     | 55     | 57     | 57     | 57     | 60     | 59     | 63     |
| Czech Republic                | 1,582 | 1,520  | 1,462  | 1,427  | 1,368  | 1,352  | 1,390  | 1,367  | 1,358  | 1,356  | 1,319  | 1,340  | 1,321  | 1,332  | 1,373  | 1,366  | 1,340  |
| Estonia                       | 253   | 261    | 254    | 257    | 250    | 252    | 245    | 241    | 238    | 235    | 236    | 238    | 246    | 261    | 265    | 256    | 248    |
| Hungary                       | 805   | 783    | 770    | 739    | 723    | 708    | 702    | 705    | 701    | 700    | 686    | 694    | 753    | 782    | 802    | 821    | 852    |
| Latvia                        | 367   | 385    | 388    | 379    | 371    | 385    | 377    | 399    | 380    | 378    | 380    | 381    | 393    | 406    | 422    | 419    | 412    |
| Lithuania                     | 748   | 752    | 779    | 812    | 792    | 800    | 839    | 788    | 771    | 759    | 748    | 752    | 729    | 714    | 737    | 723    | 695    |
| Malta                         | :     | 19     | 19     | 18     | 19     | 20     | 19     | 19     | 18     | 16     | 15     | 15     | 16     | 15     | 15     | 15     | 14     |
| Poland                        | 5,723 | 5,499  | 5,421  | 5,277  | 5,200  | 5,385  | 5,281  | 5,406  | 5,564  | 5,590  | 5,562  | 5,501  | 5,520  | 5,590  | 5,660  | 5,763  | 5,970  |
| Romania                       | 2,870 | 2,800  | 2,878  | 2,897  | 2,808  | 2,861  | 2,934  | 2,819  | 2,684  | 2,512  | 2,001  | 1,989  | 2,009  | 2,022  | 2,069  | 2,092  | 2,050  |
| Slovakia                      | 646   | 625    | 608    | 593    | 540    | 528    | 508    | 502    | 488    | 472    | 467    | 463    | 471    | 468    | 466    | 457    | 446    |
| Slovenia                      | 494   | 477    | 473    | 450    | 451    | 453    | 454    | 480    | 470    | 473    | 470    | 462    | 460    | 461    | 468    | 484    | 489    |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=apro\\_mt\\_lscat&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=apro_mt_lscat&lang=en), (accessed on 09.09.2017.)



**Table 8. Index of income from agricultural activity in the EU and eastern member countries, percentage change on previous period (2000-2016)**

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| European Union (28 countries) | :     | :     | :     | :     | :     | :     | 104.2 | 111.1 | 97.6  | 90.4  | 116.5 | 108.7 | 99.9  | 105.6 | 98.1  | 97.7  | 99.6  |
| Euro area (16 countries)      | 103.0 | 104.0 | 93.6  | 101.4 | 102.3 | 92.5  | 103.1 | 109.5 | 93.3  | 90.1  | 111.7 | 104.5 | 104.6 | 106.5 | 96.1  | 98.4  | 97.1  |
| Bulgaria                      | :     | 112.3 | 80.2  | 93.6  | 109.6 | 102.9 | 96.9  | 101.9 | 161.2 | 69.9  | 109.5 | 111.1 | 108.7 | 121.5 | 106.7 | 92    | 103.3 |
| Croatia                       | :     | :     | :     | :     | :     | :     | 116.2 | 103.5 | 114.9 | 95.5  | 91.5  | 93.8  | 89.2  | 103.9 | 91.5  | 117.2 | 108.1 |
| Cyprus                        | 76.3  | 110.8 | 101.3 | 92.3  | 97.8  | 102.8 | 90.0  | 100.1 | 95.2  | 104.8 | 102.2 | 74.1  | 101.9 | 99.2  | 92.6  | 110.1 | 108.1 |
| Czech Republic                | 119.9 | 124.0 | 79.4  | 103.3 | 157.9 | 103.7 | 105.2 | 104.0 | 118.2 | 81.9  | 117.8 | 134.1 | 101.2 | 100.9 | 115.1 | 86.4  | 109.5 |
| Estonia                       | 139.3 | 130.0 | 95.8  | 111.9 | 163.1 | 104.9 | 100.0 | 140.1 | 78.4  | 85.8  | 166.0 | 123.0 | 114.1 | 92.7  | 94.4  | 81.2  | 69.5  |
| Hungary                       | 97.0  | 105.2 | 79.2  | 103.2 | 151.1 | 100.6 | 107.3 | 107.9 | 131.8 | 68.0  | 117.8 | 148.2 | 90.5  | 109.8 | 106.7 | 95.6  | 113.1 |
| Latvia                        | 105.3 | 129.5 | 98.9  | 109.4 | 166.5 | 104.2 | 130.2 | 104.2 | 84.1  | 89.3  | 129.1 | 103.7 | 121.0 | 90.5  | 105.9 | 123.6 | 97.4  |
| Lithuania                     | 94.4  | 92.8  | 92.6  | 112.4 | 157.7 | 108.1 | 88.9  | 149.8 | 92.6  | 85.8  | 113.9 | 128.1 | 117.6 | 90.5  | 91.2  | 110.2 | 101.9 |
| Malta                         | 87.9  | 115.6 | 99.0  | 93.5  | 97.9  | 103.2 | 98.3  | 97.3  | 93.0  | 111.9 | 94.3  | 87.6  | 96.2  | 98.3  | 98.2  | 105.8 | 93.2  |
| Poland                        | 101.5 | 115.0 | 90.3  | 92.4  | 186.3 | 91.9  | 112.9 | 122.1 | 86.8  | 112.0 | 114.5 | 119.4 | 86.3  | 108.1 | 89.7  | 96.5  | 100.6 |
| Romania                       | 86.0  | 191.8 | 93.0  | 113.5 | 144.6 | 57.1  | 99.3  | 77.4  | 149.0 | 84.9  | 111.8 | 143.1 | 72.9  | 118.1 | 109.3 | 98.4  | 129.1 |
| Slovakia                      | 100.4 | 114.9 | 93.3  | 93.5  | 129.5 | 93.2  | 122.1 | 105.6 | 111.3 | 77.0  | 103.6 | 174.7 | 98.0  | 97.5  | 110   | 99.7  | 109.8 |
| Slovenia                      | 113.2 | 86.8  | 132.1 | 78.8  | 154.3 | 100.4 | 97.4  | 112.5 | 88.8  | 94.8  | 110.0 | 113.7 | 87.8  | 101.9 | 113.4 | 108   | 89    |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=tag00057&plugin=0> (accessed 09.09.2017)

Table 9. Unemployment rate in the EU and eastern member countries, annual data (%), 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| European Union (28 countries) | 8.9  | 8.6  | 9.0  | 9.2  | 9.3  | 9.1  | 8.3  | 7.2  | 7.1  | 9.0  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 10.5 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.4  | 8.6  |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | 8.7  | 8.1  | 8.5  | 9.0  | 9.3  | 9.2  | 8.5  | 7.6  | 7.6  | 9.6  | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 12   | 11.6 | 10.9 | 10   |
| Bulgaria                      | 16.4 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 13.7 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.0  | 6.9  | 5.6  | 6.8  | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 13   | 11.4 | 9.2  | 7.6  |
| Croatia                       | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 9.6  | 8.4  | 9.1  | 11.8 | 13.5 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 13.3 |
| Cyprus                        | 4.8  | 3.9  | 3.5  | 4.1  | 4.6  | 5.3  | 4.6  | 3.9  | 3.7  | 5.4  | 6.3  | 7.9  | 11.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15   | 13   |
| Czech Republic                | 8.8  | 8.1  | 7.3  | 7.8  | 8.3  | 7.9  | 7.1  | 5.3  | 4.4  | 6.7  | 7.3  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 6.1  | 5.1  | 4.0  |
| Estonia                       | 13.6 | 12.6 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.7  | 7.9  | 5.9  | 4.6  | 5.5  | 13.8 | 16.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 8.6  | 7.4  | 6.2  | 6.8  |
| Hungary                       | 6.3  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.1  | 7.2  | 7.5  | 7.4  | 7.8  | 10.0 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 7.7  | 6.8  | 5.1  |
| Latvia                        | 13.7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 9.6  | 7.3  | 6.5  | 8.0  | 18.2 | 19.8 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 9.9  | 9.6  |
| Lithuania                     | 16.4 | 17.4 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 8.0  | 5.2  | 3.8  | 5.3  | 13.6 | 18.0 | 15.4 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.1  | 7.9  |
| Malta                         | 6.7  | 7.6  | 7.4  | 7.7  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 6.0  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.5  | 6.4  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 5.4  | 4.7  |
| Poland                        | 16.1 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 9.6  | 7.1  | 8.1  | 9.7  | 9.7  | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.0  | 7.5  | 6.2  |
| Romania                       | 6.8  | 6.6  | 7.5  | 6.8  | 8.0  | 7.2  | 7.3  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.1  | 6.8  | 6.8  | 5.9  |
| Slovakia                      | 18.9 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 17.7 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 9.6  | 12.1 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.5 | 9.7  |
| Slovenia                      | 6.7  | 6.2  | 6.3  | 6.7  | 6.3  | 6.5  | 6.0  | 4.9  | 4.4  | 5.9  | 7.3  | 8.2  | 8.9  | 10.1 | 9.7  | 9.0  | 8.0  |
| Spain                         | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 9.2  | 8.5  | 8.3  | 11.3 | 18.0 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 25.0 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.4  | 8.6  |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=tipsun20&plugin=0> (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

Table 10. Labour productivity in the EU and eastern member countries, annual data and percentage change on previous period (2000-2016)

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| European Union (28 countries) | 2.3  | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.0  | 1.9  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 1.2  | -0.6 | -2.7 | 2.8  | 1.6  | -0.1 | 0.5  | 0.7  | 1.1  | 0.7  |
| Euro area (18 countries)      | 1.4  | 0.9  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 1.5  | 0.6  | 1.4  | 1.1  | -0.4 | -2.7 | 2.6  | 1.4  | -0.5 | 0.4  | 0.8  | 1.0  | 0.4  |
| Bulgaria                      | 7.5  | 4.6  | 5.7  | 2.1  | 3.7  | 4.3  | 3.4  | 4.0  | 3.6  | -1.9 | 5.4  | 4.2  | 2.6  | 1.3  | 1.0  | 3.3  | 2.9  |
| Croatia                       | :    | 4.1  | 4.3  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 1.6  | 1.9  | -0.1 | -6.7 | 2.1  | 3.7  | 1.5  | 1.6  | -3.1 | 1.0  | 2.7  |
| Cyprus                        | 4.0  | 1.4  | 1.3  | -1.1 | 0.6  | 0.1  | 2.6  | 0.4  | 0.3  | -1.8 | 0.8  | 0.3  | 0.0  | 0.0  | 0.2  | 0.2  | -0.4 |
| Czech Republic                | 5.1  | 3.2  | 1.0  | 4.4  | 5.1  | 4.5  | 5.4  | 3.4  | 0.5  | -3.1 | 3.3  | 2.1  | -1.2 | -0.8 | 2.2  | 3.8  | 1.3  |
| Estonia                       | 9.6  | 5.7  | 6.1  | 5.2  | 6.7  | 6.9  | 5.1  | 7.5  | -5.2 | -5.0 | 7.6  | 1.p  | 2.6  | 0.7  | 2.1  | -1.2 | 1.8  |
| Hungary                       | 3.2  | 3.9  | 4.6  | 3.8  | 6.0  | 4.7  | 3.4  | 0.3  | 2.9  | -4.2 | 1.8  | 1.7  | -1.8 | 1.0  | -0.7 | 0.9  | -0.2 |
| Latvia                        | 9.1  | 4.8  | 5.6  | 7.8  | 8.1  | 9.7  | 5.8  | 5.9  | -2.8 | 0.0  | 3.1  | 4.8  | 2.5  | 0.3  | 3.5  | 1.4  | 2.0  |
| Lithuania                     | 8.5  | 10.7 | 3.0  | 8.1  | 7.7  | 6.9  | 7.7  | 8.9  | 4.0  | -7.7 | 7.3  | 5.5  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 1.5  | 0.5  | 0.3  |
| Malta                         | :    | -1.1 | 2.7  | 2.9  | 0.1  | 2.5  | 0.3  | 1.7  | 0.8  | -2.5 | 1.8  | -1.5 | 0.1  | 0.8  | 2.9  | 3.0  | 1.8  |
| Poland                        | :    | 3.5  | 5.2  | 4.8  | 4.0  | 1.3  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 0.4  | 2.4  | 6.4  | 4.4  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 1.5  | 2.3  | 2.1  |
| Romania                       | 3.2  | 6.7  | 17.1 | 5.6  | 10.2 | 5.8  | 7.3  | 6.5  | 8.4  | -5.2 | -0.5 | 1.9  | 5.7  | 4.4  | 2.3  | 4.9  | 5.8  |
| Slovakia                      | 3.2  | 2.7  | 4.4  | 4.3  | 5.5  | 5.1  | 6.2  | 8.5  | 2.3  | -3.5 | 6.7  | 1.0  | 1.6  | 2.3  | 1.1  | 1.8  | 0.9  |
| Slovenia                      | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 3.2  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 0.7  | -6.1 | 3.4  | 2.4  | -1.8 | 0.0  | 2.6  | 1.0  | 1.2  |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=nama\\_aux\\_lp&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=nama_aux_lp&lang=en) (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

Table 11. Inflation rate in the EU and eastern member countries, annual average rate of change (%), 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| European Union (28 countries) | 3.5  | 3.2  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 3.7  | 1.0  | 2.1  | 3.1  | 2.6  | 1.5  | 0.5  | 0.0  | 0.3  |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 3.3  | 0.3  | 1.6  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 1.3  | 0.4  | 0.0  | 0.2  |
| Bulgaria                      | 10.3 | 7.4  | 5.8  | 2.3  | 6.1  | 6.0  | 7.4  | 7.6  | 12.0 | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 0.4  | -1.6 | -1.1 | -1.3 |
| Croatia                       | 4.5  | 4.3  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 2.7  | 5.8  | 2.2  | 1.1  | 2.2  | 3.4  | 2.3  | 0.2  | -0.3 | -0.6 |
| Cyprus                        | 4.9  | 2.0  | 2.8  | 4.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 4.4  | 0.2  | 2.6  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 0.4  | -0.3 | -1.5 | -1.2 |
| Czech Republic                | 3.9  | 4.5  | 1.4  | -0.1 | 2.6  | 1.6  | 2.1  | 3.0  | 6.3  | 0.6  | 1.2  | 2.1  | 3.5  | 1.4  | 0.4  | 0.3  | 0.6  |
| Estonia                       | 3.9  | 5.6  | 3.6  | 1.4  | 3.0  | 4.1  | 4.4  | 6.7  | 10.6 | 0.2  | 2.7  | 5.1  | 4.2  | 3.2  | 0.5  | 0.1  | 0.8  |
| Hungary                       | 10.0 | 9.1  | 5.2  | 4.7  | 6.8  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 7.9  | 6.0  | 4.0  | 4.7  | 3.9  | 5.7  | 1.7  | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.4  |
| Latvia                        | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.9  | 6.2  | 6.9  | 6.6  | 10.1 | 15.3 | 3.3  | -1.2 | 4.2  | 2.3  | 0.0  | 0.7  | 0.2  | 0.1  |
| Lithuania                     | 1.1  | 1.6  | 0.3  | -1.1 | 1.2  | 2.7  | 3.8  | 5.8  | 11.1 | 4.2  | 1.2  | 4.1  | 3.2  | 1.2  | 0.2  | -0.7 | 0.7  |
| Malta                         | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 1.9  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 2.6  | 0.7  | 4.7  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 3.2  | 1.0  | 0.8  | 1.2  | 0.9  |
| Poland                        | 10.1 | 5.3  | 1.9  | 0.7  | 3.6  | 2.2  | 1.3  | 2.6  | 4.2  | 4.0  | 2.7  | 3.9  | 3.7  | 0.8  | 0.1  | -0.7 | -0.2 |
| Romania                       | 45.7 | 34.5 | 22.5 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 9.1  | 6.6  | 4.9  | 7.9  | 5.6  | 6.1  | 5.8  | 3.4  | 3.2  | 1.4  | -0.4 | -1.1 |
| Slovakia                      | 12.2 | 7.2  | 3.5  | 8.4  | 7.5  | 2.8  | 4.3  | 1.9  | 3.9  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 4.1  | 3.7  | 1.5  | -0.1 | -0.3 | -0.5 |
| Slovenia                      | 8.9  | 8.6  | 7.5  | 5.7  | 3.7  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.8  | 5.5  | 0.9  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.8  | 1.9  | 0.4  | -0.8 | -0.2 |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=tec00118&plugin=0> (accessed on 09.09.2017.)



Table 12. Government deficit/surplus in the EU and eastern member countries, percentage of GDP, 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000  | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| European Union (27 countries) | 0.6   | -1.5 | -2.6 | -3.2 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.5 | -0.9 | -2.4 | -6.9 | -6.5 | -4.4 | -4.0 | -3.3  | -3.0 | -2.4 | -1.7 |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | -0.1  | -1.9 | -2.6 | -3.1 | -2.9 | -2.5 | -1.3 | -0.7 | -2.1 | -6.4 | -6.2 | -4.2 | -3.7 | -3.0  | -2.6 | -2.1 | -1.6 |
| Bulgaria                      | -0.5  | 1.1  | -1.2 | -0.4 | 1.9  | 1.0  | 1.9  | 1.2  | 1.7  | -4.3 | -3.1 | -2.0 | -0.8 | -0.4  | -5.5 | -1.6 | 0.0  |
| Croatia                       | :     | :    | -4.1 | -4.5 | -4.3 | -4.0 | -3.0 | -2.5 | -1.4 | -4.1 | :    | :    | :    | -5.3  | -5.4 | -3.4 | -0.8 |
| Cyprus                        | -2.3  | -2.2 | -4.4 | -6.6 | -4.1 | -2.4 | -1.2 | 3.5  | 0.9  | -6.1 | -5.3 | -6.3 | -6.3 | -5.1  | -8.8 | -1.2 | 0.4  |
| Czech Republic                | -3.6  | -5.6 | -6.5 | -6.7 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -2.4 | -0.7 | -2.2 | -5.8 | -4.8 | -3.3 | -4.4 | -1.2  | -1.9 | -0.6 | 0.6  |
| Estonia                       | -0.2  | -0.1 | 0.3  | 1.7  | 1.6  | 1.6  | 2.5  | 2.4  | -2.9 | -2.0 | 0.2  | 1.2  | -0.3 | -0.2  | 0.7  | 0.1  | 0.3  |
| Hungary                       | -3.0  | -4.1 | -9.0 | -7.3 | -6.5 | -7.9 | -9.4 | -5.1 | -3.7 | -4.6 | -4.3 | 4.3  | -1.9 | -2.6  | -2.1 | -1.6 | -1.8 |
| Latvia                        | -2.8  | -2.0 | -2.3 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -4.2 | -9.8 | -8.1 | -3.6 | -1.2 | -1.0  | -1.6 | -1.3 | 0.0  |
| Lithuania                     | -3.2  | -3.5 | -1.9 | -1.3 | -1.5 | -0.5 | -0.4 | -1.0 | -3.3 | -9.4 | -7.2 | -5.5 | -3.2 | -2.6  | -0.7 | -0.2 | 0.3  |
| Malta                         | -5.7  | -6.3 | -5.7 | -9.0 | -4.6 | -2.9 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -4.6 | -3.7 | -3.6 | -2.8 | -3.3 | -2.6  | -2.0 | -1.3 | 1.0  |
| Poland                        | -3.0  | -5.3 | -5.0 | -6.2 | -5.4 | -4.1 | -3.6 | -1.9 | -3.7 | -7.4 | -7.9 | -5.0 | -3.9 | -4.1  | -3.5 | -2.6 | -2.4 |
| Romania                       | -4.7  | -3.5 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -2.2 | -2.9 | -5.7 | -9.0 | -6.8 | -5.6 | -2.9 | -2.1  | -1.4 | -0.8 | -3.0 |
| Slovakia                      | -12.3 | -6.5 | -8.2 | -2.8 | -2.4 | -2.8 | -3.2 | -1.8 | -2.1 | -8.0 | -7.7 | -5.1 | -4.3 | -2.7  | -2.7 | -2.7 | -1.7 |
| Slovenia                      | -3.7  | -4.0 | -2.4 | -2.7 | -2.3 | -1.5 | -1.4 | 0.0  | -1.9 | -6.2 | -5.9 | -6.4 | -4.0 | -15.1 | -5.4 | -2.9 | -1.8 |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=teina200&plugin=0> (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

Table 13. General government gross debt ('Maastricht debt') % of GDP in the EU, eastern member economies and select other countries, annual data, 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME                      | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008  | 2009  | 2010  | 2011  | 2012  | 2013  | 2014  | 2015  | 2016  |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| European Union (27 countries) | 61.9  | 61.1  | 60.5  | 62.0  | 62.4  | 62.8  | 61.6  | 59.0  | 62.3  | 74.6  | 80.0  | 82.5  | 85.3  | 85.7  | 86.7  | 84.9  | 83.5  |
| Euro area (17 countries)      | 69.2  | 68.2  | 68.0  | 69.2  | 69.6  | 70.3  | 68.6  | 66.4  | 70.2  | 80.0  | 85.4  | 87.3  | 90.6  | 91.6  | 92.2  | 90.4  | 89.3  |
| Bulgaria                      | 72.5  | 66.0  | 52.4  | 44.4  | 37.0  | 27.5  | 21.6  | 17.2  | 13.7  | 14.6  | 16.2  | 16.3  | 18.5  | 17.0  | 27.0  | 26.0  | 29.5  |
| Croatia                       | :     | :     | 40.0  | 40.9  | 43.2  | 43.7  | 35.5  | 32.9  | 28.9  | 35.3  | :     | :     | :     | 82.2  | 86.6  | 86.7  | 84.2  |
| Cyprus                        | 59.6  | 61.2  | 65.1  | 69.7  | 70.9  | 69.4  | 64.7  | 58.8  | 48.9  | 58.5  | 61.3  | 71.1  | 85.8  | 102.2 | 107.1 | 107.5 | 107.8 |
| Czech Republic                | 17.8  | 23.9  | 27.1  | 28.6  | 28.9  | 28.4  | 28.3  | 27.9  | 28.7  | 34.2  | 37.8  | 40.8  | 45.8  | 44.9  | 42.2  | 40.3  | 37.2  |
| Estonia                       | 5.1   | 4.8   | 5.7   | 5.6   | 5.0   | 4.6   | 4.4   | 3.7   | 4.5   | 7.1   | 6.7   | 6.1   | 9.8   | 10.2  | 10.7  | 10.1  | 9.5   |
| Hungary                       | 56.1  | 52.7  | 55.9  | 58.6  | 59.5  | 61.7  | 65.9  | 67.0  | 73.0  | 79.8  | 81.8  | 81.4  | 79.2  | 76.6  | 75.7  | 74.7  | 74.1  |
| Latvia                        | 12.4  | 14.1  | 13.6  | 14.7  | 15.0  | 12.5  | 10.7  | 9.0   | 19.8  | 36.9  | 44.4  | 41.9  | 40.7  | 39    | 40.9  | 36.5  | 40.1  |
| Lithuania                     | 23.6  | 23.0  | 22.2  | 21.0  | 19.3  | 18.3  | 17.9  | 16.8  | 15.5  | 29.3  | 37.9  | 38.5  | 40.7  | 38.7  | 40.5  | 42.7  | 40.2  |
| Malta                         | 53.9  | 58.9  | 57.9  | 66.0  | 69.8  | 68.0  | 62.5  | 60.7  | 60.9  | 66.4  | 67.4  | 70.3  | 72.1  | 68.7  | 64.3  | 60.6  | 58.3  |
| Poland                        | 36.8  | 37.6  | 42.2  | 47.1  | 45.7  | 47.1  | 47.7  | 45.0  | 47.1  | 50.9  | 54.8  | 56.2  | 55.6  | 55.7  | 50.2  | 51.1  | 54.4  |
| Romania                       | 22.5  | 25.7  | 24.9  | 21.5  | 18.7  | 15.8  | 12.4  | 12.8  | 13.4  | 23.6  | 30.5  | 34.7  | 37.8  | 37.8  | 39.4  | 38    | 37.6  |
| Slovakia                      | 50.3  | 48.9  | 43.4  | 42.4  | 41.5  | 34.2  | 30.5  | 29.6  | 27.9  | 35.6  | 41.0  | 43.3  | 52.1  | 54.7  | 53.6  | 52.5  | 51.9  |
| Slovenia                      | 26.3  | 26.5  | 27.8  | 27.2  | 27.3  | 26.7  | 26.4  | 23.1  | 22.0  | 35.0  | 38.6  | 46.9  | 54.1  | 71    | 80.9  | 83.1  | 79.7  |
| Japan                         | 139.0 | 148.0 | 157.8 | 163.7 | 173.8 | 184.9 | 184.3 | 183.3 | 191.3 | 208.6 | 215.9 | 230.6 | 236.6 | 240.5 | 242.1 | 238.0 | 239.2 |
| Switzerland                   | 54.6  | 52.7  | 59.1  | 58.2  | 59.4  | 56.9  | 50.5  | 48.3  | 49.5  | 47.3  | 46.1  | 46.0  | 46.7  | 45.7  | 45.7  | 45.8  | 45.4  |
| United Kingdom                | 37.3  | 34.6  | 34.7  | 35.9  | 38.8  | 40.1  | 41.0  | 42.0  | 50.2  | 64.5  | 76.0  | 81.6  | 85.1  | 86.2  | 88.1  | 89.0  | 89.2  |
| United States                 | -     | 53.0  | 55.4  | 58.5  | 65.8  | 65.3  | 64.2  | 64.7  | 73.6  | 86.9  | 95.7  | 99.9  | 103.4 | 105.4 | 105.2 | 105.6 | 107.4 |

Source: Eurostat <http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/tgm/table.do?tab=table&init=1&language=en&pcode=teina225&plugin=0>. (accessed on 09.09.2017.)

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Table 14. EXPORTS - EU trade: Total and by the eastern member states, exports in million euros, 2000-2016.

| GEO/TIME          | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| EU (28 countries) | 849,740 | 884,707 | 885,313 | 861,923 | 945,185 | 1,049,477 | 1,152,485 | 1,234,482 | 1,309,147 | 1,093,961 | 1,354,055 | 1,554,511 | 1,684,928 | 1,736,371 | 1,703,460 | 1,789,953 | 1,743,641 |
| Bulgaria          | 2,302   | 2,247   | 2,284   | 2,417   | 2,982   | 3,553     | 4,416     | 5,167     | 5,959     | 4,035     | 6,010     | 7,576     | 8,533     | 8,921     | 8,279     | 8,025     | 7,543     |
| Croatia           | :       | :       | 1,761   | 1,731   | 2,205   | 2,595     | 2,944     | 3,575     | 3,743     | 2,968     | 3,466     | 3,846     | 4,026     | 3,632     | 3,813     | 3,976     | 4,307     |
| Cyprus            | 174     | 217     | 190     | 162     | 248     | 315       | 315       | 286       | 340       | 297       | 356       | 417       | 532       | 640       | 1,136     | 1,652     | 1,378     |
| Czech Republic    | 4,438   | 5,024   | 5,562   | 5,210   | 6,824   | 8,748     | 10,434    | 12,713    | 14,593    | 12,023    | 15,707    | 19,465    | 22,850    | 23,066    | 23,422    | 23,804    | 23,992    |
| Estonia           | 411     | 690     | 667     | 702     | 934     | 1,353     | 2,653     | 2,388     | 2,532     | 1,976     | 2,745     | 4,045     | 4,254     | 3,569     | 3,353     | 2,880     | 3,110     |
| Hungary           | 4,997   | 5,522   | 5,344   | 5,654   | 6,987   | 8,942     | 11,567    | 13,612    | 14,936    | 11,795    | 15,555    | 18,226    | 18,214    | 17,941    | 16,655    | 16,607    | 17,159    |
| Latvia            | 390     | 479     | 537     | 525     | 729     | 971       | 1,347     | 1,666     | 2,166     | 1,785     | 2,351     | 3,206     | 4,001     | 3,657     | 3,452     | 3,372     | 3,306     |
| Lithuania         | 973     | 1,275   | 1,697   | 2,289   | 2,448   | 3,253     | 4,088     | 4,399     | 6,374     | 4,205     | 6,097     | 7,780     | 9,122     | 10,932    | 11,003    | 8,855     | 8,886     |
| Malta             | 1,754   | 966     | 1,127   | 1,020   | 1,023   | 923       | 1,070     | 1,397     | 1,412     | 1,228     | 1,591     | 1,855     | 2,016     | 1,509     | 1,102     | 1,276     | 1,660     |
| Poland            | 6,460   | 7,563   | 8,069   | 8,443   | 11,679  | 15,144    | 18,284    | 21,251    | 25,356    | 19,666    | 24,903    | 29,544    | 34,320    | 38,588    | 37,424    | 37,083    | 37,402    |
| Romania           | 3,136   | 3,151   | 3,804   | 3,753   | 4,643   | 6,470     | 7,565     | 8,159     | 9,823     | 7,413     | 10,288    | 13,000    | 13,315    | 15,065    | 15,182    | 14,369    | 14,307    |
| Slovakia          | 1,312   | 1,323   | 1,510   | 2,608   | 2,854   | 3,182     | 4,233     | 5,463     | 6,864     | 5,510     | 7,448     | 8,540     | 9,953     | 11,009    | 10,172    | 9,859     | 10,198    |
| Slovenia          | 2,648   | 3,038   | 2,485   | 2,584   | 3,065   | 3,520     | 4,232     | 4,988     | 5,484     | 4,308     | 4,938     | 5,662     | 6,258     | 6,445     | 6,696     | 6,924     | 7,335     |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ext\\_it\\_intratrd&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ext_it_intratrd&lang=en) (accessed on 09.09.2017)

Table 15. IMPORTS - EU trade: Total and by the eastern member states, imports in million euros, 2000-2016.

| GEO/TIME          | 2000    | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      | 2008      | 2009      | 2010      | 2011      | 2012      | 2013      | 2014      | 2015      | 2016      |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| EU (28 countries) | 992,695 | 979,143 | 937,036 | 934,974 | 1,027,392 | 1,183,909 | 1,368,254 | 1,450,340 | 1,585,231 | 1,235,636 | 1,531,518 | 1,729,980 | 1,798,758 | 1,687,440 | 1,692,867 | 1,730,186 | 1,710,443 |
| Bulgaria          | 3,337   | 3,489   | 3,546   | 4,036   | 4,969     | 4,642     | 5,952     | 9,002     | 10,802    | 6,721     | 7,953     | 9,480     | 10,499    | 10,405    | 10,006    | 9,394     | 8,719     |
| Croatia           | :       | :       | 3,182   | 3,364   | 3,875     | 4,797     | 5,616     | 6,635     | 7,468     | 5,674     | 6,027     | 6,216     | 6,080     | 5,491     | 4,083     | 4,136     | 4,566     |
| Cyprus            | 1,405   | 1,539   | 1,656   | 1,418   | 1,346     | 1,558     | 1,724     | 1,940     | 2,313     | 1,543     | 1,910     | 1,918     | 1,749     | 1,404     | 2,137     | 2,312     | 2,393     |
| Czech Republic    | 8,597   | 10,303  | 11,757  | 13,026  | 11,047    | 11,388    | 14,408    | 17,079    | 22,236    | 16,458    | 23,908    | 27,700    | 27,072    | 25,164    | 26,263    | 28,972    | 26,809    |
| Estonia           | 1,357   | 1,613   | 1,580   | 2,002   | 1,757     | 1,950     | 2,735     | 2,444     | 2,200     | 1,426     | 1,872     | 2,958     | 3,123     | 2,494     | 2,517     | 2,396     | 2,468     |
| Hungary           | 11,806  | 12,793  | 13,905  | 14,938  | 15,230    | 15,995    | 18,419    | 21,076    | 23,294    | 17,319    | 21,263    | 22,258    | 21,707    | 21,319    | 19,602    | 19,427    | 18,936    |
| Latvia            | 891     | 938     | 961     | 1,129   | 1,384     | 1,723     | 2,152     | 2,513     | 2,683     | 1,723     | 2,105     | 2,616     | 2,925     | 2,690     | 2,585     | 2,692     | 2,515     |
| Lithuania         | 2,569   | 3,066   | 3,430   | 3,739   | 3,631     | 5,061     | 5,742     | 5,633     | 8,970     | 5,366     | 7,660     | 9,871     | 10,538    | 10,399    | 8,907     | 8,201     | 7,160     |
| Malta             | 1,455   | 998     | 890     | 908     | 783       | 722       | 1,005     | 912       | 849       | 802       | 1,139     | 1,183     | 1,178     | 1,340     | 1,914     | 1,809     | 2,548     |
| Poland            | 16,483  | 16,990  | 17,687  | 18,306  | 17,746    | 20,119    | 27,224    | 32,223    | 39,856    | 29,299    | 39,168    | 45,356    | 50,008    | 48,497    | 51,099    | 51,857    | 49,709    |
| Romania           | 4,941   | 5,719   | 5,999   | 6,731   | 8,919     | 11,994    | 14,873    | 14,662    | 17,259    | 10,431    | 12,823    | 14,925    | 14,404    | 13,415    | 14,428    | 14,392    | 15,392    |
| Slovakia          | 4,15    | 4,613   | 4,700   | 5,075   | 5,052     | 6,133     | 8,825     | 11,166    | 13,483    | 9,970     | 13,687    | 15,292    | 15,829    | 15,815    | 14,768    | 14,110    | 13,536    |
| Slovenia          | 2,538   | 2,576   | 2,183   | 2,430   | 2,035     | 2,683     | 3,395     | 4,981     | 6,195     | 4,708     | 6,242     | 7,104     | 6,975     | 7,525     | 7,895     | 8,076     | 8,030     |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ext\\_lt\\_intratrd&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ext_lt_intratrd&lang=en) (accessed on 09.09.2017)



Table 16. EU trade balance: Total and in the eastern member states, in millions of euros, 2000-2016.

|                | 2000     | 2001    | 2002    | 2003    | 2004    | 2005     | 2006     | 2007     | 2008     | 2009     | 2010     | 2011     | 2012     | 2013   | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    |
|----------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| EU (28)        | -142,956 | -94,436 | -51,723 | -73,051 | -82,207 | -134,432 | -215,768 | -215,858 | -276,084 | -141,675 | -177,463 | -175,469 | -113,829 | 48,931 | 10,593  | 59,767  | 33,198  |
| Bulgaria       | -1,034   | -1,242  | -1,262  | -1,619  | -1,987  | -1,089   | -1,536   | -3,836   | -4,843   | -2,686   | -1,943   | -1,904   | -1,966   | -1,484 | -1,727  | -1,369  | -1,176  |
| Croatia        | :        | :       | -1,421  | -1,633  | -1,670  | -2,203   | -2,672   | -3,060   | -3,725   | -2,707   | -2,561   | -2,370   | -2,054   | -1,859 | -270    | -160    | -259    |
| Cyprus         | -1,231   | -1,322  | -1,467  | -1,256  | -1,098  | -1,243   | -1,409   | -1,654   | -1,973   | -1,246   | -1,553   | -1,501   | -1,217   | -764   | -1,001  | -660    | -1,015  |
| Czech Republic | -4,159   | -5,279  | -6,195  | -7,816  | -4,223  | -2,640   | -3,975   | -4,366   | -7,643   | -4,435   | -8,202   | -8,235   | -4,222   | -2,097 | -2,841  | -5,168  | -2,817  |
| Estonia        | -946     | -923    | -913    | -1,300  | -823    | -597     | -82      | -56      | 333      | 550      | 873      | 1,088    | 1,131    | 1,076  | 835     | 484     | 642     |
| Hungary        | -6,809   | -7,271  | -8,562  | -9,284  | -8,243  | -7,053   | -6,852   | -7,464   | -8,358   | -5,524   | -5,708   | -4,032   | -3,493   | -3,378 | -2,948  | -2,821  | -1,777  |
| Latvia         | -501     | -459    | -424    | -604    | -656    | -752     | -805     | -847     | -517     | 62       | 247      | 591      | 1,075    | 967    | 867     | 680     | 790     |
| Lithuania      | -1,596   | -1,791  | -1,733  | -1,451  | -1,182  | -1,808   | -1,654   | -1,235   | -2,596   | -1,161   | -1,563   | -2,091   | -1,416   | 533    | 2,096   | 655     | 1,726   |
| Malta          | 299      | -32     | 237     | 112     | 240     | 201      | 66       | 485      | 562      | 426      | 452      | 671      | 838      | 169    | -813    | -533    | -888    |
| Poland         | -10,023  | -9,426  | -9,618  | -9,863  | -6,067  | -4,975   | -8,940   | -10,972  | -14,500  | -9,633   | -14,265  | -15,813  | -15,688  | -9,908 | -13,675 | -14,774 | -12,307 |
| Romania        | -1,805   | -2,569  | -2,195  | -2,978  | -4,276  | -5,524   | -7,308   | -6,503   | -7,437   | -3,018   | -2,535   | -1,924   | -1,089   | 1,651  | 754     | -23     | -1,086  |
| Slovakia       | -2,803   | -3,290  | -3,190  | -2,467  | -2,199  | -2,951   | -4,591   | -5,703   | -6,619   | -4,461   | -6,239   | -6,752   | -5,876   | -4,806 | -4,597  | -4,251  | -3,337  |
| Slovenia       | 110      | 461     | 302     | 154     | 1,030   | 837      | 837      | 7        | -711     | -400     | -1,304   | -1,442   | -717     | -1,080 | -1,199  | -1,152  | -696    |

Source: Eurostat [http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ext\\_lt\\_intratrd&lang=en](http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do?dataset=ext_lt_intratrd&lang=en) (accessed on 09.09.2017)

Table 17. FDI inflows in the EU and eastern member countries, 2000-2015 in millions of euros

| Country/Year   | 2000   | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004   | 2005  | 2006   | 2007   | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    |
|----------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EU (28)        | :      | :     | :     | :     | :      | :     | :      | :      | 585,832 | 513,572 | 483,640 | 910,382 | 506,038 | 855,255 | 351,135 | 791,779 |
| Bulgaria       | 1,086  | 774   | 649   | 1,857 | 2,739  | 3,152 | 6,222  | 9,052  | 6,728   | 2,437   | 1,151   | 1,330   | 1,142   | 1,247   | 1,161   | 1,693   |
| Croatia        | 1,136  | 1,489 | 1,091 | 1,793 | 866    | 1,414 | 2,673  | 3,637  | 3,245   | 2,420   | 286     | 1,073   | 1,057   | 658     | 2,213   | 201     |
| Cyprus         | 931    | 1,055 | 1,123 | 791   | 878    | 954   | 1,462  | 1,626  | 965     | 2,499   | 578     | 1,715   | 979     | -4,892  | 555     | 6,658   |
| Czech Republic | 5,498  | 6,299 | 9,015 | 1,863 | 4,009  | 9,374 | 4,355  | 7,633  | 4,415   | 2,111   | 4,638   | 1,668   | 6,215   | 2,741   | 4,454   | 1,103   |
| Estonia        | 425    | 603   | 307   | 822   | 771    | 2,307 | 1,432  | 1,985  | 1,182   | 1,324   | 1,208   | 237     | 1,051   | 565     | 455     | 117     |
| Hungary        | 1,785  | 4,395 | 3,177 | 1,890 | 3,630  | 6,203 | 5,868  | 2,886  | 4,329   | 1,440   | 1,662   | 4,204   | 10,716  | -2,024  | 6,624   | -22,618 |
| Latvia         | 447    | 148   | 270   | 272   | 517    | 573   | 1,339  | 1,704  | 862     | 67      | 284     | 1,041   | 871     | :       | 590     | 600     |
| Lithuania      | 410    | 498   | 771   | 160   | 623    | 826   | 1,448  | 1,473  | 1,341   | -10     | 604     | 1,040   | 545     | 353     | -18     | 785     |
| Malta          | 674    | 314   | -452  | 847   | 317    | 544   | 1,467  | 735    | 642     | 287     | 702     | 182     | 10,803  | 9,063   | 8,431   | 4,130   |
| Poland         | 10,133 | 6,377 | 4,368 | 4,301 | 10,382 | 8,265 | 15,578 | 17,221 | 10,059  | 9,835   | 10,473  | 14,829  | 4,716   | 2,059   | 10,343  | 11,406  |
| Romania        | 1,147  | 1,294 | 1,212 | 1,946 | 5,182  | 5,215 | 9,034  | 7,254  | 9,496   | 3,486   | 2,219   | 1,814   | 2,137   | 2,713   | :       | 3,461   |
| Slovakia       | 2,311  | 1,649 | 4,037 | 1,914 | 2,442  | 1,952 | 3,732  | 2,618  | 3,203   | -4      | 1,336   | 2,511   | 2,321   | :       | -250    | -176    |
| Slovenia       | :      | 303   | 947   | 935   | 562    | 662   | 504    | 1,309  | 1,330   | -474    | 272     | 718     | -58     | -114    | 791     | 1,465   |

Source: Eurostat <http://appsso.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/nui/show.do> (accessed on 09.09.2017)  
 Note: 2013–2015 figures are based on new methodological standards — Balance of Payments Manual, 6th edition (BPM6), and Benchmark Definition of FDI, 4th edition

Table 18. FDI outflows from the EU and eastern member countries, 2000-2015 in millions of euros

| Country/Year   | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003  | 2004 | 2005  | 2006  | 2007  | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    |
|----------------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| EU (28)        | :    | :    | :    | :     | :    | :     | :     | :     | 919,601 | 609,479 | 574,426 | 967,643 | 487,907 | 802,877 | 324,955 | 945,335 |
| Bulgaria       | 3    | 11   | 29   | 24    | -166 | 249   | 141   | 206   | 522     | -68     | 174     | 118     | 270     | 160     | 279     | 97      |
| Croatia        | 2    | 168  | 599  | 107   | 277  | 191   | 174   | 181   | 133     | 886     | -121    | 25      | -73     | -124    | 1,448   | -9      |
| Cyprus         | 187  | 279  | 550  | 508   | 559  | 449   | 707   | 906   | 1,855   | 276     | 513     | 1,583   | -219    | -5,196  | -842    | 15,187  |
| Czech Republic | 46   | 185  | 219  | 183   | 817  | -15   | 1,170 | 1,184 | 2,958   | 685     | 881     | -236    | 1,394   | 3,028   | -399    | 2,079   |
| Estonia        | 67   | 225  | 140  | 137   | 217  | 556   | 882   | 1,276 | 760     | 1,114   | 107     | -1,037  | 813     | 381     | -120    | 291     |
| Hungary        | 612  | 411  | 295  | 1,454 | 901  | 1,775 | 3,087 | 2,646 | 1,529   | 1,359   | 866     | 3,362   | 8,668   | -2,069  | 3,815   | -24,394 |
| Latvia         | 13   | 20   | 3    | 44    | 89   | 103   | 138   | 271   | 167     | -44     | 14      | 44      | 151     | :       | 218     | 29      |
| Lithuania      | 4    | 8    | 18   | 34    | 212  | 278   | 232   | 437   | 229     | 142     | -4      | 40      | 305     | 145     | -22     | 77      |
| Malta          | 31   | 27   | -3   | 486   | 6    | -17   | 24    | 10    | 311     | 99      | 99      | 2       | 1,987   | 1,993   | 1,788   | -4,717  |
| Poland         | 19   | -98  | 243  | 266   | 729  | 2,738 | 7,060 | 3,927 | 2,996   | 3,753   | 5,455   | 5,865   | 557     | -1,014  | 2,320   | 2,145   |
| Romania        | -14  | -18  | 18   | :     | :    | -24   | 337   | 204   | 188     | -62     | -16     | -24     | -89     | -211    | -282    | 507     |
| Slovakia       | 23   | 72   | 12   | 219   | -17  | 120   | 408   | 438   | 362     | 651     | 714     | 513     | 7       | :       | -93     | -165    |
| Slovenia       | :    | 299  | 196  | 456   | 376  | 535   | 748   | 1,465 | 1,002   | 189     | -156    | 85      | -226    | -161    | 207     | 227     |

Source: Eurostat

Note: 2013–2015 figures are based on new methodological standards — Balance of Payments Manual, 6th edition (BPM6), and Benchmark Definition of FDI, 4th edition (BD4) — and therefore the statistics from 2013 onwards are not directly comparable with those for previous years.

Table 19. Gross external debt as a % GDP, EU eastern member states, 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME       | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Bulgaria       | :    | :    | :    | 57   | 60   | 65   | 76   | 89   | 100  | 101  | 99   | 91   | 93   | 91   | 97   | 83   | 82   |
| Croatia        | :    | 53   | 53   | 65   | 69   | 71   | 74   | 77   | 84   | 101  | 104  | 104  | 103  | 106  | 109  | 103  | 91   |
| Cyprus         | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | 592  | 687  | 665  | 632  | 618  | 570  | 556  | 550  | 597  |
| Czech Republic | :    | :    | :    | :    | 37   | 39   | 39   | 43   | 43   | 50   | 55   | 55   | 60   | 63   | 70   | 70   | 74   |
| Estonia        | 52   | 53   | 58   | 64   | 77   | 86   | 96   | 107  | 115  | 122  | 112  | 100  | 100  | :    | 96   | :    | 91   |
| Hungary        | 64   | 63   | 54   | 61   | 72   | 79   | 110  | 119  | 146  | 180  | 160  | 161  | 158  | 145  | 145  | 130  | 122  |
| Latvia         | 48   | 54   | 59   | 69   | 85   | 93   | 105  | 118  | 122  | 156  | 169  | 147  | 137  | 134  | 143  | 142  | 147  |
| Lithuania      | :    | :    | :    | :    | 43   | 50   | 59   | 71   | 72   | 87   | 86   | 80   | 78   | 70   | 70   | 76   | 86   |
| Malta          | :    | :    | :    | :    | 494  | 626  | 730  | 894  | 1008 | 1074 | 1104 | 1148 | 1150 | 1112 | 1105 | 962  | 871  |
| Poland         | :    | :    | :    | :    | 46   | 46   | 47   | 50   | 48   | 61   | 66   | 65   | 72   | 71   | 71   | 70   | 75   |
| Romania        | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | 39   | 42   | 47   | 50   | 68   | 74   | 75   | 75   | 68   | 63   | 57   | 54   |
| Slovakia       | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | :    | 58   | 78   | 77   | 78   | 75   | 82   | 90   | 85   | 91   |
| Slovenia       | 43   | 45   | 46   | 50   | 56   | 70   | 77   | 101  | 106  | 115  | 116  | 113  | 119  | 116  | 126  | 121  | 113  |

Source: Eurostat (accessed on 17.09.2017.)



Table 20. Gross external debt (millions of euro), EU eastern member states, at the end of fourth quarter of the year, 2000-2016

| GEO/TIME       | 2000   | 2001   | 2002   | 2003   | 2004   | 2005    | 2006    | 2007    | 2008    | 2009    | 2010    | 2011    | 2012    | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Bulgaria       | :      | :      | :      | 10,634 | 12,561 | 15,504  | 20,691  | 29,017  | 37,247  | 37,817  | 37,826  | 37,499  | 38,856  | 38,191  | 41,639  | 37,589  | 38,941  |
| Croatia        | :      | 13,648 | 15,078 | 19,889 | 22,952 | 26,005  | 29,703  | 33,695  | 40,419  | 45,639  | 46,922  | 46,357  | 45,226  | 46,026  | 46,685  | 45,516  | 41,652  |
| Cyprus         | :      | :      | :      | :      | :      | :       | :       | :       | 112,569 | 128,232 | 128,272 | 124,628 | 120,284 | 103,234 | 97,609  | 97,082  | 106,912 |
| Czech Republic | :      | :      | :      | :      | 35,249 | 43,184  | 48,757  | 59,662  | 69,292  | 73,887  | 86,367  | 89,672  | 96,784  | 99,645  | 109,028 | 118,261 | 130,568 |
| Estonia        | 3,233  | 3,707  | 4,490  | 5,603  | 7,459  | 9,672   | 12,944  | 17,406  | 19,026  | 17,271  | 16,492  | 16,721  | 17,957  | :       | 18,978  | :       | 19,072  |
| Hungary        | 32,564 | 37,562 | 38,496 | 45,994 | 59,946 | 71,915  | 100,870 | 120,717 | 157,616 | 168,849 | 157,621 | 162,607 | 156,629 | 147,402 | 152,202 | 142,601 | 137,061 |
| Lithuania      | 4,152  | 5,058  | 5,953  | 7,236  | 9,874  | 12,808  | 18,128  | 26,835  | 29,763  | 29,229  | 30,119  | 29,603  | 30,254  | 30,501  | 33,794  | 34,505  | 36,853  |
| Latvia         | :      | :      | :      | :      | 7,897  | 10,571  | 14,275  | 20,477  | 23,633  | 23,340  | 24,178  | 25,149  | 26,031  | 24,596  | 25,551  | 28,332  | 33,368  |
| Malta          | :      | :      | :      | :      | 24,022 | 32,210  | 39,312  | 51,479  | 61,769  | 65,903  | 72,874  | 78,503  | 82,356  | 84,944  | 93,464  | 89,248  | 86,593  |
| Poland         | :      | :      | :      | :      | 95,309 | 112,441 | 129,149 | 158,293 | 174,717 | 194,783 | 238,114 | 248,627 | 280,715 | 278,470 | 292,761 | 301,891 | 319,180 |
| Romania        | :      | :      | :      | :      | :      | 31,013  | 41,289  | 58,777  | 71,795  | 82,146  | 94,126  | 99,844  | 100,500 | 98,370  | 94,730  | 90,445  | 92,420  |
| Slovenia       | :      | :      | :      | :      | :      | :       | :       | :       | 38,604  | 50,124  | 52,236  | 55,312  | 54,883  | 60,861  | 68,480  | 67,185  | 73,750  |
| Slovakia       | 9,526  | 10,422 | 11,524 | 13,225 | 15,410 | 20,579  | 24,162  | 35,678  | 40,388  | 41,667  | 42,123  | 41,669  | 42,850  | 41,632  | 47,212  | 46,627  | 44,805  |

Source: Eurostat (accessed on 17.09.2017.)

Table 21. Annual growth of foreign debt and annual growth of GDP in per cents (derived from Table 20 and Table 1)

|                |      | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013  | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| Bulgaria       | Debt |      |      |      | 18.1 | 23.4 | 33.5 | 40.2 | 28.4 | 1.5   |      | -0.9 | 3.6  | -1.7  | 9.0  | -9.7 | 3.6  |
|                | GDP  | 4.2  | 4.7  | 5.5  | 6.7  | 7.1  | 6.9  | 7.3  | 6.0  | -3.6  | 1.3  | 1.9  | 0.0  | 0.9   | 1.3  | 3.6  | 3.4  |
| Croatia        | Debt | 0.0  | 10.5 | 31.9 | 15.4 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 20.0 | 12.9  | 2.8  | -1.2 | -2.4 | 1.8   | 1.4  | -2.5 | -8.5 |
|                | GDP  | 3.7  | 4.9  | 5.4  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 4.8  | 5.2  | 2.1  | -7.4  | -1.7 | -0.3 | -2.2 | -1.1  | -0.5 | 2.2  | 3.0  |
| Cyprus         | Debt |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 13.9  | 0.0  | -2.8 | -3.5 | -14.2 | -5.4 | -0.5 | 10.1 |
|                | GDP  | 4.0  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 4.2  | 3.7  | 4.5  | 4.8  | 3.9  | -1.8  | 1.3  | 0.3  | -3.2 | -6.0  | -1.5 | 1.7  | 2.8  |
| Czech Republic | Debt |      |      |      |      | 22.5 | 12.9 | 22.4 | 16.1 | 6.6   | 16.9 | 3.8  | 7.9  | 3.0   | 9.4  | 8.5  | 10.4 |
|                | GDP  | 3.1  | 2.1  | 3.8  | 4.7  | 6.5  | 6.9  | 5.6  | 2.7  | -4.8  | 2.3  | 1.8  | -0.8 | -0.5  | 2.7  | 5.3  | 2.6  |
| Estonia        | Debt | 14.7 | 21.1 | 24.8 | 33.1 | 29.7 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 9.3  | -9.2  | -4.5 | 1.4  | 7.4  |       |      |      |      |
|                | GDP  | 6.3  | 6.6  | 7.8  | 6.3  | 9.4  | 10.3 | 7.7  | -5.4 | -14.7 | 2.3  | 7.6  | 4.3  | 1.9   | 2.9  | 1.7  | 2.1  |
| Hungary        | Debt | 15.3 | 2.5  | 19.5 | 30.3 | 20.0 | 40.3 | 19.7 | 30.6 | 7.1   | -6.6 | 3.2  | -3.7 | -5.9  | 3.3  | -6.3 | -3.9 |
|                | GDP  | 3.7  | 4.5  | 3.9  | 4.8  | 4.4  | 3.9  | 0.4  | 0.9  | -6.6  | 0.7  | 1.7  | -1.6 | 2.1   | 4.0  | 3.1  | 2.0  |
| Lithuania      | Debt | 21.8 | 17.7 | 21.6 | 36.5 | 29.7 | 41.5 | 48.0 | 10.9 | -1.8  | 3.0  | -1.7 | 2.2  | 0.8   | 10.8 | 2.1  | 6.8  |
|                | GDP  | 6.7  | 6.8  | 10.3 | 7.4  | 7.7  | 7.4  | 11.1 | 2.6  | -14.8 | 1.6  | 6.0  | 3.8  | 3.5   | 3.5  | 1.8  | 2.3  |
| Latvia         | Debt |      |      |      |      | 33.9 | 35.0 | 43.4 | 15.4 | -1.2  | 3.6  | 4.0  | 3.5  | -5.5  | 3.9  | 10.9 | 17.8 |
|                | GDP  | 7.3  | 7.2  | 7.6  | 8.9  | 10.7 | 11.9 | 9.9  | -3.6 | -14.3 | -3.8 | 6.4  | 4.0  | 2.6   | 2.1  | 2.7  | 2.0  |
| Malta          | Debt |      |      |      |      | 34.1 | 22.0 | 30.9 | 20.0 | 6.7   | 10.6 | 7.7  | 4.9  | 3.1   | 10.0 | -4.5 | -3.0 |
|                | GDP  | 0.0  | 2.4  | 0.7  | -0.3 | 3.8  | 1.8  | 4.0  | 3.3  | -2.5  | 3.5  | 1.3  | 2.5  | 4.6   | 8.3  | 7.3  | 5.0  |
| Poland         | Debt |      |      |      |      | 18.0 | 14.9 | 22.6 | 10.4 | 11.5  | 22.2 | 4.4  | 12.9 | -0.8  | 5.1  | 3.1  | 5.7  |
|                | GDP  | 1.2  | 1.4  | 3.9  | 5.3  | 3.5  | 6.2  | 7.0  | 4.2  | 2.8   | 3.6  | 5.0  | 1.6  | 1.4   | 3.3  | 3.8  | 2.7  |
| Romania        | Debt |      |      |      |      |      | 33.1 | 42.4 | 22.1 | 14.4  | 14.6 | 6.1  | 0.7  | -2.1  | -3.7 | -4.5 | 2.2  |
|                | GDP  | 5.7  | 5.1  | 5.2  | 8.5  | 4.2  | 8.1  | 6.9  | 8.5  | -7.1  | -0.8 | 1.1  | 0.6  | 3.5   | 3.1  | 3.9  | 4.8  |
| Slovenia       | Debt |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 29.8  | 4.2  | 5.9  | -0.8 | 10.9  | 12.5 | -1.9 | 9.8  |
|                | GDP  | 2.9  | 3.8  | 2.9  | 4.4  | 4.0  | 5.7  | 6.9  | 3.3  | -7.8  | 1.2  | 0.6  | -2.7 | -1.1  | 3.0  | 2.3  | 3.1  |
| Slovakia       | Debt | 9.4  | 10.6 | 14.8 | 16.5 | 33.5 | 17.4 | 47.7 | 13.2 | 3.2   | 1.1  | -1.1 | 2.8  | -2.8  | 13.4 | -1.2 | -3.9 |
|                | GDP  | 3.5  | 4.6  | 4.8  | 5.1  | 6.8  | 8.5  | 10.8 | 5.6  | -5.4  | 5.0  | 2.8  | 1.7  | 1.5   | 2.6  | 3.8  | 3.3  |

Figure 1. Comparative display of annual growth of foreign debt and annual growth of GDP in per cents (derived from Table 20 and Table 1)









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# XPBATCKA 2011



**"This could be Heaven or this could be Hell"**



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But you can never leave!"**

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- Имиграција
- Запошљавање и подела на север и југ ЕУ
- Енергетска политика
- Гас из шкриљаца
- Односи са Русијом
- Јужни ток
- Генетски модификована храна
- Косово
- Напад на Либију и помоћ побуњеницима у Сирији



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- **Политичка десница**
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  - Превелика регулација смањује конкурентност
- **Политичка левица**
  - ЕУ је неолиберална машинерија (као и ММФ) која намеће политике на невољне радне масе
- **Земље повериоци (Немачка, Финска)**
  - Фискално одговорне земље субвенционишу фискално неодговорне
- **Земље дужници (југ ЕУ)**
  - Бесне су због стезања каиша

# ЈАСНО ВИЂЕЊЕ БУДУЋНОСТИ ЕУ



# ЈАСНА ВИЗИЈА ЕУ У БУДУЋНОСТИ



# СРБИЈА У ЕУ?

## Услови:

- Могући или немогући?
- Круњење ЕУ и распад?
- 2025 или 2225 или раније или никада?

# НАРАВОУЧЕНИЈЕ ЗА СРБИЈУ

- Дужничко ропство
- ЕУ много и све више захтева,  
а све мање пружа за узврат
- Да ли нам овако нешто треба?
- Да ли проблематична Србија треба ЕУ?
- Да ли проблематична ЕУ треба Србији?



# ЗАКЉУЧАК

- Економски ефекти
- Мешавина и повољних и неповољних
- Разочарење у односу на очекивања
- Земље се задужују – живе преко "кредитне картице" коју ће плаћати будуће генерације
- Интеграција у ЕУ није плима која подједнако подиже све чамце
- ЕУ је у тешкој егзистенцијалној кризи
- Нефункционална и нестабилна ЕУ
- Неизвесна будућност ЕУ
- Проширење није никакав приоритет за ЕУ



ЕУ је била лепа док је трајала, а сада се преобразила у систем за мучење у којем нема срећних



**Деда, да ли су Енглези глупи што желе да напусте ЕУ, а ми паметни јер желимо да јој пошто пото приступимо?**